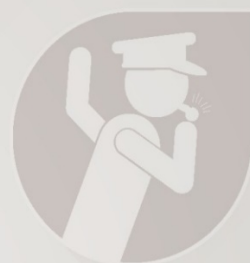




Western Cape
Government



Overberg District Municipality

2020



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Overberg: At a Glance

Demographics

Population Estimates, 2020; Actual households, 2019



Population

300 043



Households

85 754

Education

2019



Matric Pass Rate 85.9%

Learner retention 66.1%

Learner-Teacher Ratio 30.1

Poverty

2018



Gini Coefficient 0.59

Human Development Index 0.76

Health

2019



Primary Health Care Facilities

17

Immunisation Rate

76.2.4%

Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100 000 live births)

0.0

Teenage Pregnancies - Delivery rate to women U/18

13.1%

Safety and Security

Actual number of reported cases in 2019/20



Residential Burglaries

3 064

DUI

740

Drug-related Crimes

2 654

Murder

138

Sexual Offences

301

Access to Basic Service Delivery

Percentage of households with access to basic services, 2019



Water

97.3%

Refuse Removal

82.8%



Electricity

90.3%



Sanitation

88.8%



Housing

80.3%



Road Safety

2019/20

Fatal Crashes 78

Road User Fatalities 102

Labour

2019

Unemployment Rate (narrow definition)

10.4%



Socio-economic Risks

Risk 1 Low economic growth

Risk 2 Low skills level

Risk 3 Low learner retention rates

Largest 3 Sectors

Contribution to GDP, 2018

Finance, insurance, real estate and business services

19.8%

Wholesale & retail trade, catering and accommodation

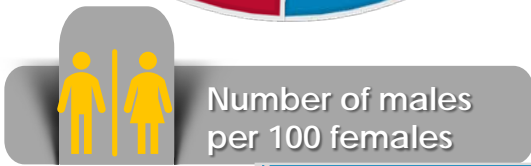
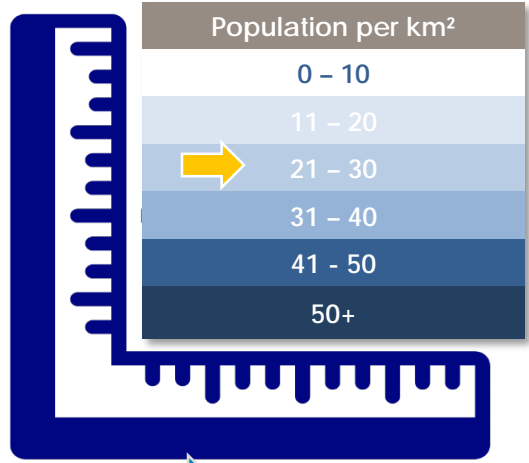
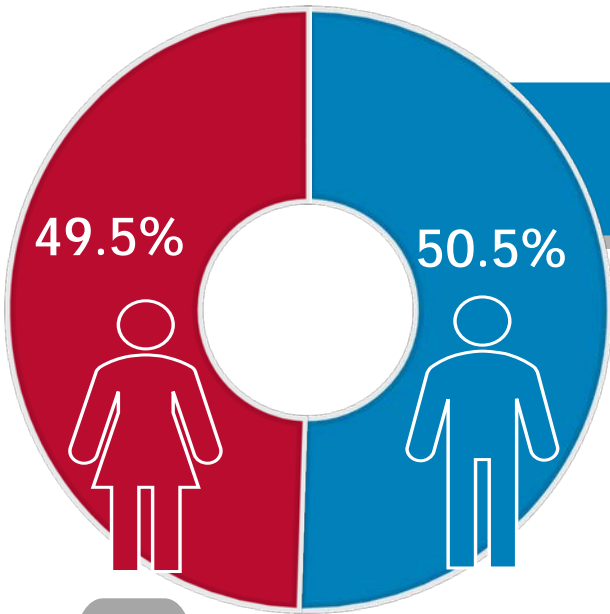
19.7%

Manufacturing

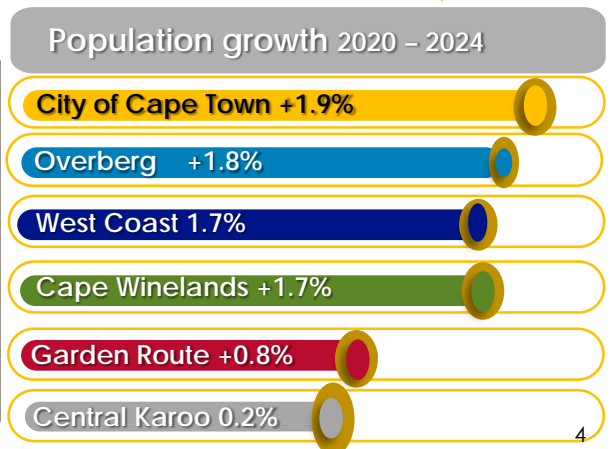
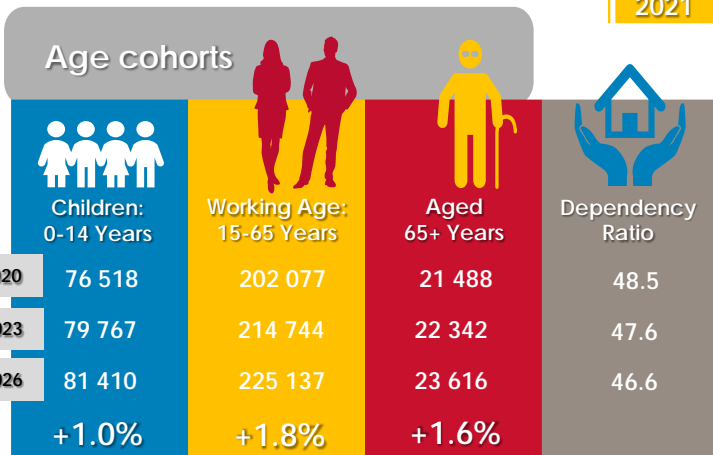
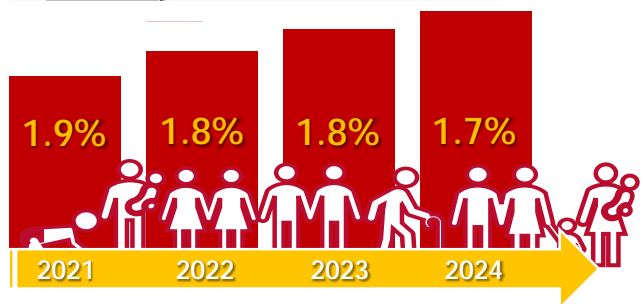
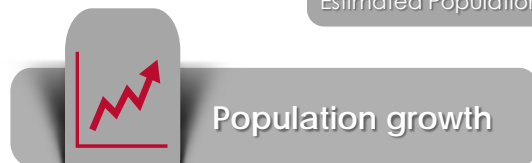
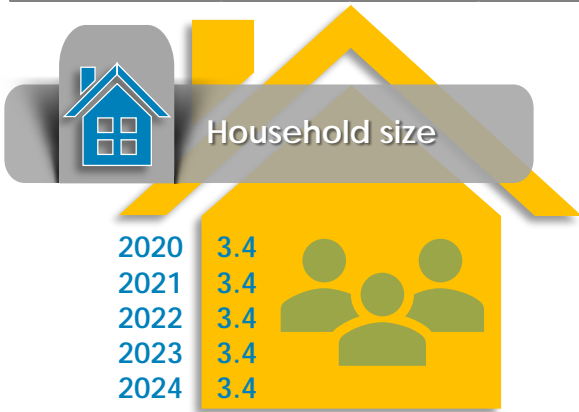
13.9%

OVERBERG DISTRICT

DEMOGRAPHICS



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cape Metro	97.9	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.7
West Coast	97.8	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.3
Cape Winelands	97.3	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.1
Overberg	101.9	102.4	102.6	102.8	102.9
Garden Route	91.5	92.0	92.2	92.4	92.6
Central Karoo	93.0	93.5	93.7	93.9	94.0
Western Cape	97.3	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.9



Demographics

Population

The population size of Overberg consists of 300 043 people in 2020. This total is expected to grow to 322 372 by 2024, equating to an average annual growth rate of 1.8 per cent.

Sex Ratio

The overall sex ratio (SR) depicts the number of males per 100 females in the population. The data indicates that there is slightly more males (50.5 per cent) than females (49.5 per cent) in the region. The SR for Overberg increases slightly year on year towards 2024 which could be attributed to a wide range of factors such as an increase in female mortality rates as well as the potential inflow of working males to the District.

Age Cohorts

Between 2020 and 2026, the largest projected population growth is projected in the working age population (15 - 65 years) at an average rate of 1.8 per cent. The children cohort (0 - 14 years) and the elderly (+65 years) is projected to grow at an average rate of 1.0 per cent and 1.6 per cent, respectively.

Household sizes

Household size refers to the number of people per household. The size of households in Overberg is estimated at 3.4 people per household between 2020 and 2024. Contributing factors to a stagnation in household size could include, but are not limited to, lower fertility rates, occurrences of divorce, ageing population, etc.

Population density

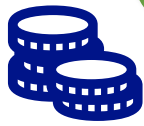
Amidst rapid urbanisation across the Western Cape, population density figures will aid public sector decision makers to mitigate environmental, individual health and service delivery risks. In 2020, the population density of the Overberg District was 25 persons per square kilometre. In order of highest to lowest, the various local municipal areas in the Overberg compare as follows:

- Overstrand 61 people/km²
- Theewaterskloof 38 people/km²
- Cape Agulhas 10 people/km²
- Swellendam 10 people/km²

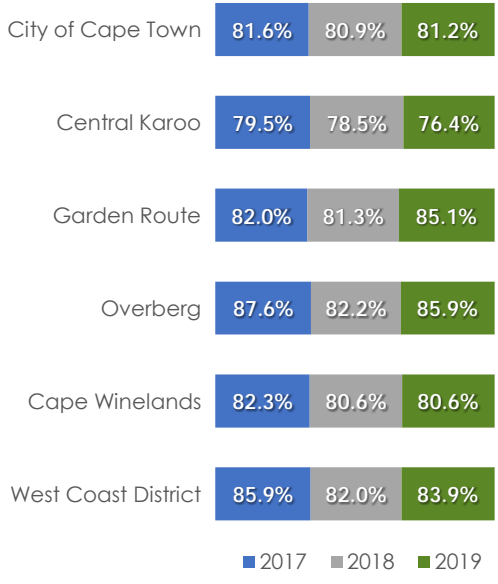
EDUCATION



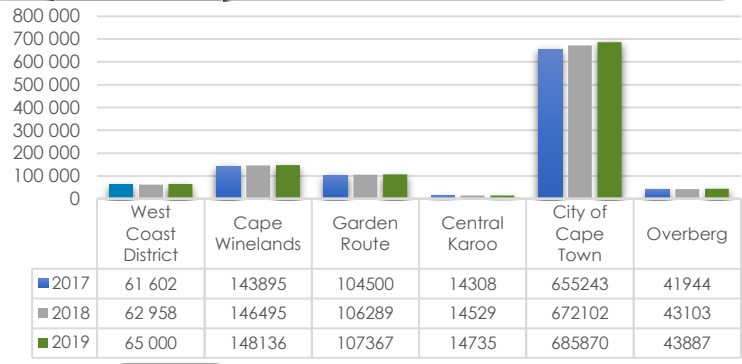
Educational facilities



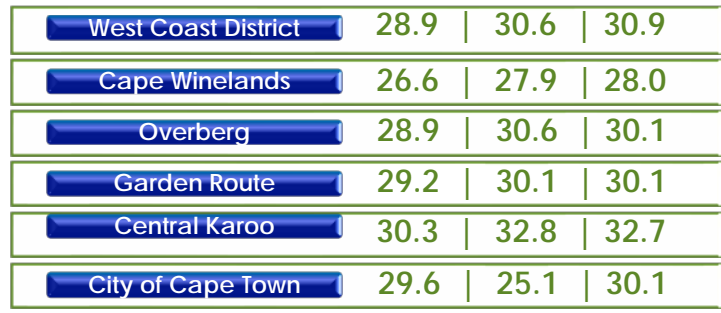
Education outcomes



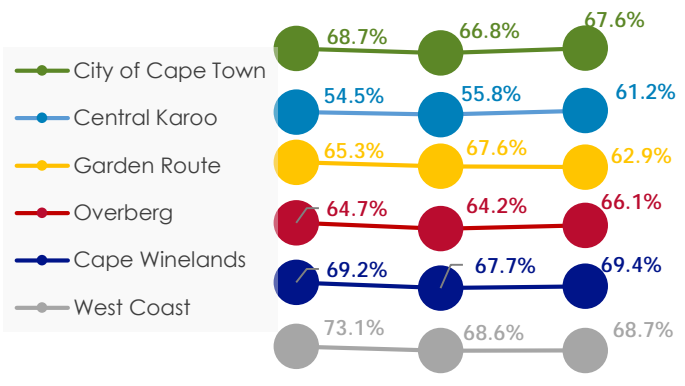
Learner enrolment



Learner-Teacher Ratio



Learner retention



Education

Learner enrolment, the learner-teacher ratio and learner retention rate

Learner enrolment in Overberg increased from 41 944 in 2017 to 43 887 in 2019, the second lowest when compared to the other districts in the Province. This could be attributed to the comparatively smaller population size of the District. The learner-teacher ratio is on par with that of the Garden Route District and the City of Cape Town at 30.1 learners per teacher in 2019. The learner retention rate in Overberg District area was 66.1 in 2019. This indicates that more than 30 per cent of children are dropping out of school which has an implication for skills levels in the District. Fortunately, the learner-retention rate has been on an upward trend from 2017 to 2019.

Number of schools

In 2019, Overberg had a total of 83 public ordinary schools. The high number of schools in relation to the learner enrolment relative to the other areas in the District contributed to the lower learner-teacher ratio.

Number of no-fee schools

The proportion of no-fee schools remained at 79.5 per cent in 2019. To alleviate some of the funding challenges the Western Cape Department of Education (WCED) offered certain fee-paying schools an option to become no-fee schools, as such 66 schools within the District are registered as no-fee schools.

Schools with libraries and media centres

Schools with libraries and media centres were recorded at 54. Libraries and media centres can contribute towards improvement in the overall quality of education.

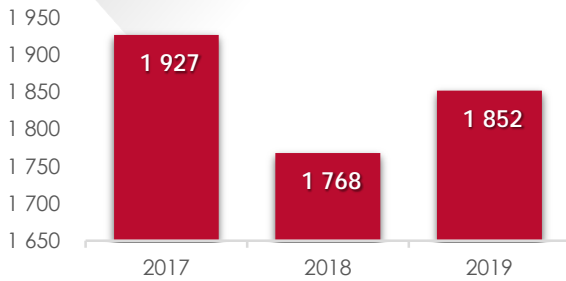
Education Outcomes (Matric Pass Rates)

Education remains one of the key avenues through which the state is involved in the economy. In preparing individuals for future engagement in the labour market, policy choices and decisions in the sphere of education play a critical role in determining the extent to which future economic and poverty reduction plans can be realised. Overberg's matric pass rate was 85.9 per cent in 2019 and was the highest in the Province when compared to the other Districts.

HEALTH



Tuberculosis

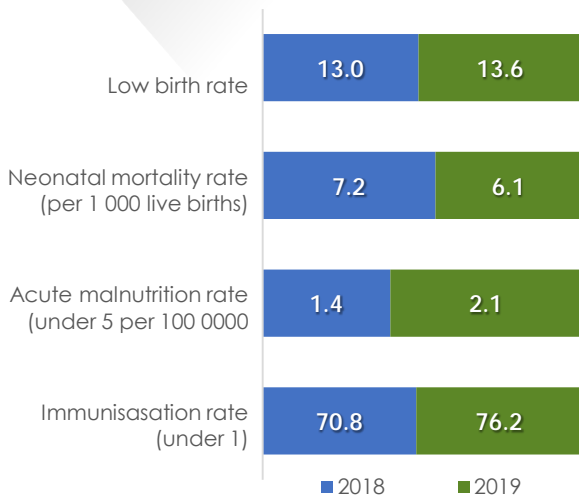


Maternal health

	Maternal Mortality Rate		Delivery rate to women under 20 years		Termination of pregnancy rate	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Overberg District	53.6	0.0	14.7	13.1	0.6	0.6



Child health



Healthcare facilities

Regional hospitals	0
District hospitals	4
PHC facilities (Fixed clinics, CHCs and CDCs)	19
Community Day Centres	1
Community Health Centres	1
PHC Clinics (Satellite and mobile)	25
PHC Clinics (Fixed)	17



Emergency medical services

Health Indicator	Overberg
No of operational ambulances per 10 000 people	1



HIV/AIDS

Area	Registered patients receiving ART		Number of new ART patients	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
Western Cape	275 174	297 548	40 623	38 589
Overberg District	12 653	13 712	1 705	1 547

Health

Healthcare Facilities

According to the 2019 Inequality Trend Report by Statistics South Africa, 75.1 per cent of households in South Africa usually use public healthcare facilities when a household member gets ill compared to 24.9 per cent who use some private healthcare facilities in 2017. This is associated with the low proportion of households with access to Medical Aid which is low at 16.9 per cent for South Africa and 25 per cent for the Western Cape in 2017. In terms of healthcare facilities, Overberg had 19 primary healthcare clinics facilities and 25 mobile clinics. In addition, there are 4 district hospitals.

Emergency Medical Services

Provision of more operational ambulances can provide greater coverage of emergency medical services. Overberg only has one ambulance per 10 000 inhabitants in 2019. It is worth noting that this number only refers to Provincial ambulances and excludes all private service providers.

HIV/AIDS/TB

Overberg's total registered patients receiving antiretroviral treatment (ART) increased by 1 547 patients between 2018 and 2019. A total of 13 712 registered patients received ART in the Overberg District in 2019. The Overberg District accounts for 4.6 per cent of the ART patients in the Province.

The District experienced a decline in tuberculosis (TB) cases in 2018, however there was a slight increase in the number of registered patients in 2019. 1 852 TB patients were registered in 2019 compared to 1 768 in 2018.

Child Health

Immunisation rates in the Overberg District was recorded at 76.2 per cent in 2019 and is an improvement from 70.8 per cent in 2018. The number of malnourished children under five years (per 100 000) in Overberg in 2019 was 2.1, a slight increase from 1.4 recorded in 2018. Neonatal mortality rate (NMR) (per 1 000 live births) in the Overberg decreased from 7.2 in 2018 to 6.1 in 2019. The low birth weight was recorded at 13.6 in 2019, compared to 13.0 in 2018.

Maternal Health

The maternal mortality rate in the Overberg District is recorded at zero deaths per 100 000 live births in 2019, having improved from 53.6 in 2018.

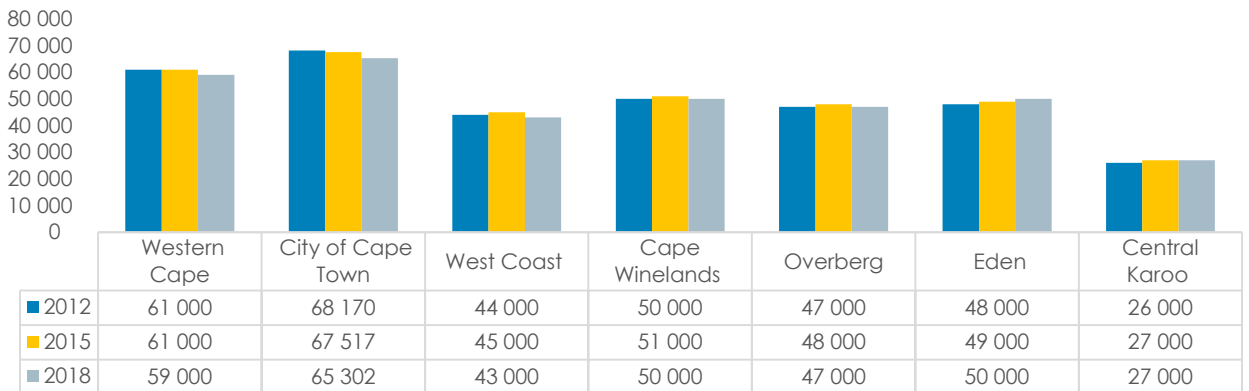
The teen pregnancy rates have improved in the Overberg region as the delivery rate to women under 20 years was recorded at 13.1 per cent, an improvement from 14.7 per cent recorded in 2018.

The termination of pregnancy rate remains constant at 0.6 per cent for 2018 and 2019 in the Overberg area.

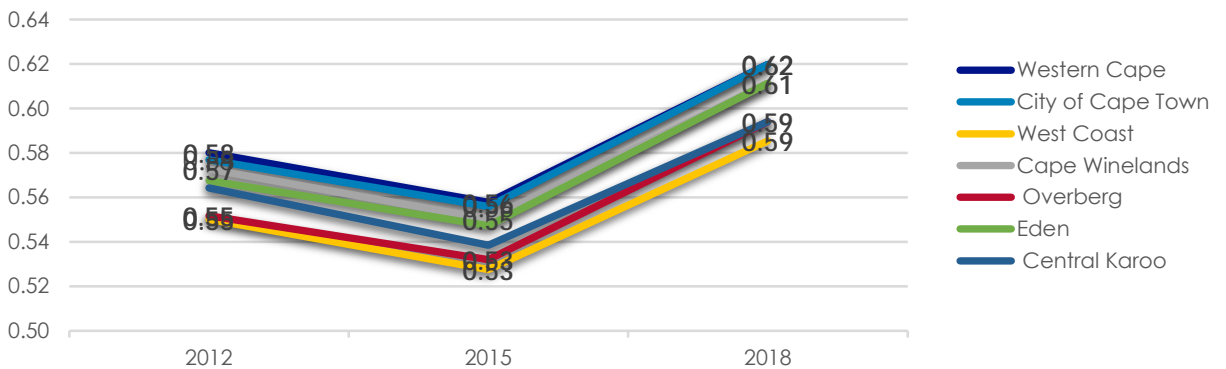
POVERTY



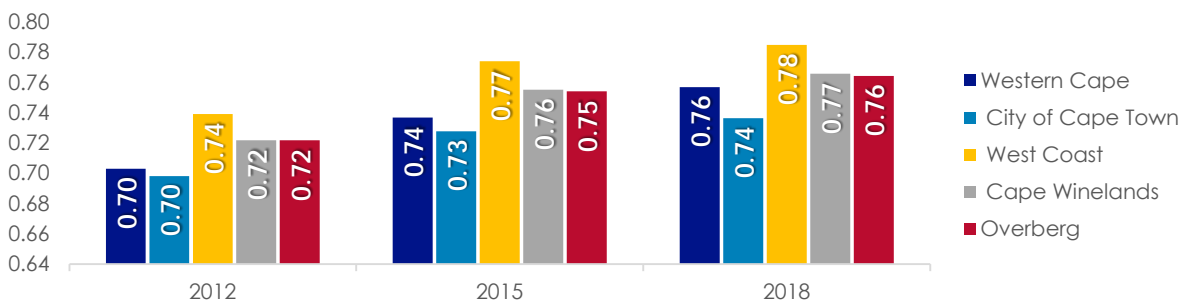
GDP per capita



Income inequality



Human development



Poverty

GDPR Per Capita

An increase in real GDPR per capita, i.e., GDPR per person, is experienced only if the real economic growth rate exceeds the population growth rate. Even though real GDP per capita reflects changes in the overall well-being of the population, not everyone within an economy will earn the same amount of money as estimated by the real GDPR per capita indicator.

At R47 000 in 2018, Overberg's real GDPR per capita is well below that of the Western Cape figure of R59 000 and is the third lowest compared to the other Districts in the Province.

Income Inequality

The National Development Plan (NDP) has set a target of reducing income inequality in South Africa from a Gini coefficient of 0.7 in 2010 to 0.6 by 2030. Income inequality has increased in Overberg between 2015 and 2018. However, income inequality levels were marginally lower in Overberg (0.59) for 2018 when compared to the Western Cape.

Human Development

The United Nations uses the Human Development Index (HDI) to assess the relative level of socio-economic development in countries. Indicators that measure human development are education levels, income and health. It is a measure of peoples' ability to live a long and healthy life, to communicate, participate in the community and to have sufficient means to be able to afford a decent living. The HDI is represented by a number between 0 and 1, where 1 indicates a high level of human development and 0 represents no human development.

There has been a general increase in the HDI in Overberg from 0.72 in 2012 to 0.76 in 2018. In 2018, the HDI levels in Overberg were on par to that of the Western Cape. The HDI rose from 2015 to 2018 despite a decline in per capita income. The increase in the HDI was therefore attributed to improved health and education outcomes.

BASIC SERVICE DELIVERY



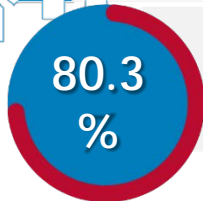
Total number of households

85 754

Overberg District (OVBD)

1 900 345

Western Cape



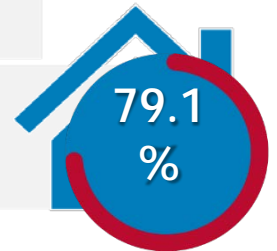
Formal main dwelling

68 894

Overberg District

1 503 998

Western Cape



72.8% Overberg
61.4% Western Cape

House/brick structure on separate stand/yard



1.3% Overberg
0.5% Western Cape

Traditional dwelling



6.3% Overberg
16.3% Western Cape

Flat/simplex/duplex/triplex or room/flat on shared property

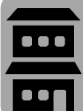
1.9% Overberg
1.0% Western Cape

Other/Unspecified



1.2% Overberg
1.5% Western Cape

House/flat/room in backyard



5.6% Overberg
6.8% Western Cape

Informal dwelling in backyard



10.8% Overberg
12.6% Western Cape

Informal dwelling not in backyard



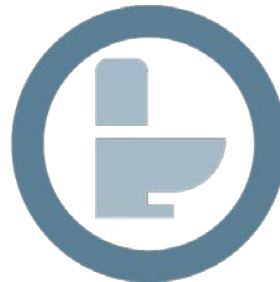
Piped water inside dwelling/within 200m

Overberg 97.3%
Western Cape 96.6%



Electricity as primary source of lighting

Overberg 90.3%
Western Cape 93.1%



Flush/chemical toilet

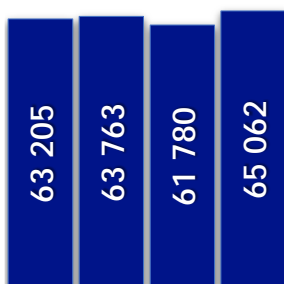
Overberg 88.8%
Western Cape 90.1%



Refuse removed at least once a week

Overberg 82.8%
Western Cape 89.8%

Free basic water



2015 2016 2017 2018

Free basic electricity



2015 2016 2017 2018

Free basic sanitation



2015 2016 2017 2018

Free basic refuse removal



2015 2016 2017 2018

Basic Service Delivery

The Constitution stipulates that every citizen has the right to access to adequate housing and that the state must take reasonable legislative and other measures within its available resources to achieve the progressive realisation of this right. Access to housing also includes access to services such as potable water, basic sanitation, safe energy sources and refuse removal services, to ensure that households enjoy a decent standard of living.

This section considers to what extent this has been achieved by reflecting on the latest available information from Quantec Research for 2019. The latest official statistics was collected by Statistics South Africa for the 2016 Community Survey; the 2021 Census will provide the updated official statistics. The information on free basic services is obtained from Statistics South Africa's Non-Financial Census of Municipalities survey findings.

Housing and Household Services

With a total of 85 754 households in the Overberg area, 80.3 per cent had access to formal housing. This is slightly above that of the Western Cape at 79.1 per cent.

Service access levels in the District were however lower when compared to the Provincial average for all services excluding access to piped water inside/within 200m of the dwelling at 97.3 per cent. Access to a flush or chemical toilet stood at 88.8 per cent, access to electricity (for lighting) at 90.3 per cent and the removal of refuse at least weekly by local authority at 82.8 per cent of households.

Free Basic Services

Municipalities also provide a package of free basic services to households who are financially vulnerable and struggle to pay for services. The number of households receiving free basic services in the district varied for each service level as depicted in the chart. Free basic access numbers were lower for electricity in 2018 compared to other services. The provision of free basic services has been on an upward trend from 2017 to 2018 for all services. The stressed economic conditions in Overberg are anticipated to exert pressure on household income levels, which is in turn likely to see the number of indigent households and the demand for free basic services increase further.

Safety and Security



MURDER		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Actual Number	Overberg District	133	113	138
	Western Cape	3 729	3 974	3 975
Per 100 000	Overberg District	46	39	46
	Western Cape	55	58	57

SEXUAL OFFENCES		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Actual Number	Overberg District	330	359	301
	Western Cape	7 075	7 043	7 303
Per 100 000	Overberg District	114	122	100
	Western Cape	105	102	104



DRUG-RELATED OFFENCES		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Actual Number	Overberg District	5 805	3 529	2 654
	Western Cape	117 154	81 342	62 705
Per 100 000	Overberg District	2 010	1 199	884
	Western Cape	1 735	1 182	895

DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Actual Number	Overberg District	750	705	740
	Western Cape	12 775	12 561	12 339
Per 100 000	Overberg District	260	239	247
	Western Cape	189	183	176



ROAD USER FATALITIES	Overberg District	76	80	102
	Western Cape	1379	1395	1429



RESIDENTIAL BURGLARIES		2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Actual Number	Overberg District	3 569	3 475	3 064
	Western Cape	42 658	39 415	36 053
Per 100 000	Overberg District	1 236	1 180	1 021
	Western Cape	632	573	515

Safety and Security

Murder

Murder is defined as the unlawful and intentional killing of another person.

Within the Overberg area, the number of murders increased from 113 in 2018/19 to 138 in 2019/20. The murder rate (per 100 000 people) increased from 39 to 46 for the same reporting period. The murder rate per 100 00 is below that of the Western Cape for the reporting period.

Sexual Offences

Sexual offences include rape (updated to the new definition of rape to provide for the inclusion of male rape), sex work, pornography, public indecency and human trafficking.

In 2019/20, there were 301 sexual offences in the Overberg area compared to 359 cases in 2018/19. The incidence of sexual offences (per 100 000 population) was slightly lower in the Overberg (100) compared to the Western Cape (104).

Drug-related Offences

Drug-related crimes refer to the situation where the perpetrator is found to be in possession of, under the influence of, or selling illegal drugs.

Drug-related crime within the Overberg area decreased by 875 in 2019/20 from 3 529 cases in 2018/19 to 2 654 cases in 2019/20. When considering the rate per 100 000 people i.e., 884 crimes per 100 000 people in 2019/20, the Overberg area is slightly below that of the Western Cape (895).

Driving under the influence (DUI)

A situation where the driver of a vehicle is found to be over the legal blood alcohol limit.

The number of cases of driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs (DUI) in the Overberg area increased from 705 in 2018/19 to 740 in 2019/20. This translates into a rate of 247 per 100 000 people in 2019/20, which is above the Western Cape's (176 per 100 000 people) in 2020. The high levels of DUI's contributed to 102 road fatalities registered in 2019/20.

Residential Burglaries

The unlawful entry of a residential structure with the intent to commit a crime, usually a theft.

The 2019/20 crime statistics released by SAPS and Stats SA indicate that the number of residential burglaries fell by 6.7 per cent in South Africa. Within the Western Cape Province, burglaries at residential areas decrease by 8.5 per cent between 2018/19 and 2019/20. Residential burglary cases within the Overberg area however decreased by 13.5 per cent from 3 475 in 2018/19 to 3 064 in 2019/20.

With 1 021 cases per 100 000 in 2019/20, Overberg's rate of burglaries is still significantly higher than that of the Western Cape for the reporting year.

Economy and Labour Market Performance

SECTOR	GDP			Employment		
	R million value 2018	Trend 2014 - 2018	Real GDP growth 2019e	Number of jobs 2018	Average annual change 2014 - 2018	Net change 2019e
PS Primary Sector	2 057.1	-1.0	-9.0	27 913	102	-337
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	2 036.4	-1.0	-9.1	27 884	102	-335
Mining & quarrying	20.8	2.5	-3.2	29	-	-2
SS Secondary sector	4 845.0	1.9	-0.3	19 779	466	-753
Manufacturing	2 848.0	2.6	1.2	10 387	254	31
Electricity, gas & water	520.2	-0.8	-2.3	370	5	-4
Construction	1 476.8	1.2	-3.2	9 022	206	-780
TS Tertiary sector	13 633.7	2.4	2.1	85 670	2 344	1 000
Wholesale & retail trade, catering & accommodation	4 036.8	2.3	0.8	30 715	955	714
Transport, storage & communication	2 249.6	2.9	0.9	5 321	138	246
Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	4 061.5	3.1	4.2	21 606	870	210
General government	1 883.5	0.5	1.1	10 713	114	186
Community, social & personal services	1 402.4	1.9	1.2	17 315	267	-356
Overberg	20 535.8	1.8	0.4	133 362	2 912	-90

Skill Levels Formal employment	Skill Level Contribution 2019 (%)	Average growth (%) 2015 - 2019	Number of jobs	
			2018	2019
Skilled	17.0	3.1	15 987	16 343
Semi-skilled	43.3	2.9	40 752	41 503
Low-skilled	39.7	0.9	37 720	38 110
TOTAL	100.0	2.1	94 459	95 956

Unemployment rates	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of informal jobs	39 060	35 204	35 100	35 669	37 909	38 562	41 465	38 334	39 731	38 903	37 316
% of Total Employment	34.7	32.6	32.0	31.3	31.9	32.0	32.0	29.6	30.2	29.2	28.0

Unemployment rates	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
West Coast	8.3	9.7	10.1	9.8	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.9
Cape Winelands	8.4	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.6	8.6	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.7
Overberg	7.2	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.8	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.4	10.4
Garden Route	13.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.9	13.9	13.5	14.5	14.8	14.6	15.6
Central Karoo	21.7	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.2	21.4	20.1	21.0	21.7	21.3	22.0
City of Cape Town	16.5	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.4	20.7	21.6	21.4	23.1
Western Cape	14.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.1	17.3	18.1	18.0	19.4

Economy and Labour Market Performance

Sectoral Overview

In 2018, the economy of Overberg was valued at R20.535 billion (current prices) and employed 133 362 people. Historical trends between 2014 and 2018 indicate that the District realised an average annual growth rate of 1.8 per cent which can mostly be attributed to the tertiary sector that registered a positive annual growth rate of 2.4 per cent.

In terms of sectoral contribution, the finance, insurance, real estate and business services (R4.061 billion), wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (R4.036 billion) and manufacturing (R2.848 billion) sectors were the main drivers that contributed to the positive growth in the economy. These sectors are also estimated to have performed well in 2019, particularly the finance, insurance and real estate services sector, which is estimated to have grown by 4.2 per cent. Employment creation in the finance, insurance, real estate and business services sector did not mirror the high growth rate, with only 210 new jobs created. The wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation sector, however, remained an important source of job creation in the District, with an estimated 714 new jobs created in 2019. The construction sector shed the most jobs in 2019 after its GDP contracted by 3.2 per cent and the community, social and personal services is estimated to have shed 356 jobs in the same period.

Despite its important role in the District economy, particularly as one of the main sources of employment, the agriculture, forestry and fishing sector experienced below-average performance between 2014 and 2018; and is estimated to have contracted by 9.1 per cent in 2019. This contraction led to an estimated loss of 335 jobs. The agriculture, forestry and fishing sector is still recovering from the provincial drought.

Formal and Informal Employment

It is estimated that the Overberg District's total employed will in 2019 amount to 133 272 workers of which 95 956 (72.0 per cent) are in the formal sector while 37 316 (28.0 per cent) are informally employed.

Most of the labour force consisted of semi-skilled (43.3 per cent) and low-skilled (39.7 per cent) workers. Although the skilled category only contributed 17.0 per cent to total formal employment, it notably outpaced the other two categories in terms of average annual growth. Between 2015 and 2019, the skilled cohort grew on average by 3.1 per cent (albeit off a small base) while the low-skilled and semi-skilled categories grew at 0.9 and 2.9 per cent, respectively. The growth in the skilled category reflects the market demand for more skilled labour, and the need to capacitate and empower low-skilled and semi-skilled workers. Formal employment overall grew by 2.1 per cent between 2015 and 2019.

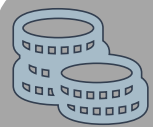
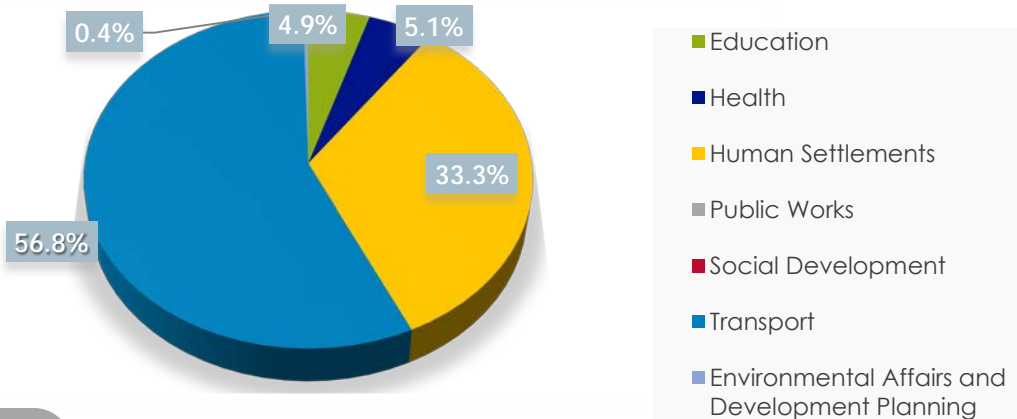
Unemployment

The Overberg District (10.4 per cent) has the lowest unemployment rate compared to other districts and is significantly lower than the Western Cape rate of 19.4 per cent. This estimate is based on the narrow definition of unemployment, i.e. the percentage of people that are able to work, willing to work and is looking for work, but unable to find employment. In turn, the broad definition generally refers to people that are able to work, but not actively seeking employment.

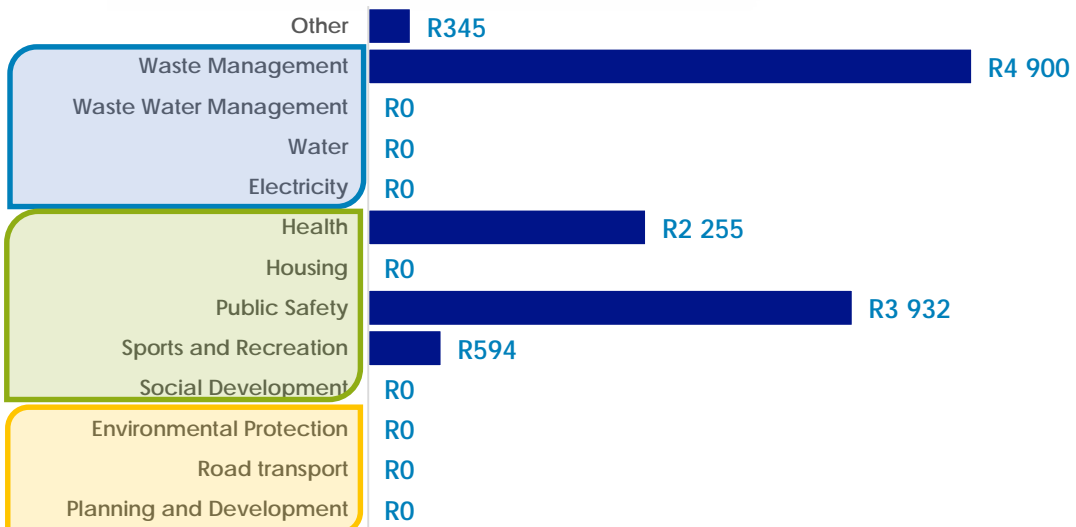
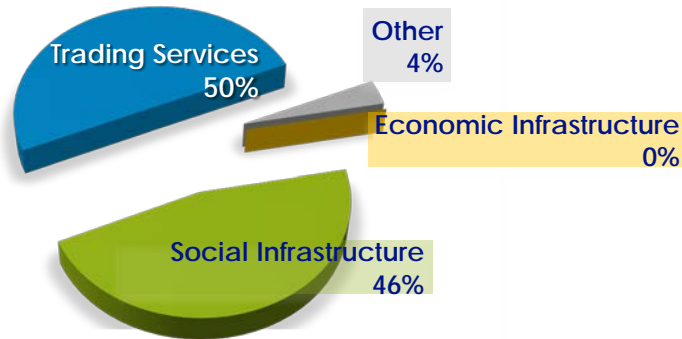
PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE SPEND



Provincial infrastructure spend



Municipal infrastructure spend (R'000)



Public Infrastructure Spend (2020/21)

Spending on Social Infrastructure

Spending on social infrastructure aids in social development and has the spill-over effect of enabling economic growth. The Western Cape Government (WCG) will spend 43.2 per cent of the budget on social infrastructure.

As displayed in the pie chart the WCG will be allocating 4.9 per cent of the budget (R25.957 million) towards Education in the District. Spending on education is crucial as it can serve to improve education outcomes and skills levels within a community, and more importantly alleviate poverty through increased long-term income for individuals.

A healthy and resilient community increases productivity and reduces pressures on government resources. As such the Department of Health has allocated 5.1 per cent (R27.134 million) of infrastructure spending on Health in the District. In addition to this, there is an allocation of (R2.255 million) for health by the Overberg District Municipality.

The majority of the WCG social infrastructure spending (R177.848 million) has been allocated towards Human Settlements, serving to reduce housing backlogs in the region.

Community safety has been prioritized, as such the District has allocated R3.93 million of its capital budget towards public safety.

Spending on Economic Infrastructure

Economic infrastructure is defined as infrastructure that promotes economic activity. Considering the sluggish economic growth throughout the country, spending on economic infrastructure is crucial to stimulating economic activity.

The WCG allocated R305.325 million (57.2 per cent) towards economic infrastructure, more specifically towards transport (R303.105 million), public works (R20 000) and environmental affairs and development planning (R2.2 million). The economic infrastructure will go a long way toward unlocking the region's economic potential.

Spending on Trading Services

Basic services are crucial to improving the living conditions of citizens within the District and enabling economic activity for businesses via access to water, electricity, sanitation and refuse removal. The provision of basic services is not the mandate of a District Municipality. The District will nevertheless spend R4.9 million on waste management to aid the local municipalities.

SOURCES

1. Demographics

- Population: *Department of Social Development, 2020*
- Sex ratio: *Department of Social Development, 2020*
- Age cohorts: *Department of Social Development, 2020*
- Number of households: *Department of Social Development, 2020*
- Household size: *Department of Social Development, 2020*
- Population density: *Department of Social Development, 2020*

2. Education

- Learner enrolment: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- Learner-teacher ratio: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- Learner retention: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- Educational facilities: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- No-fee schools: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- Schools with libraries: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*
- Educational outcomes: *Western Cape Education Department, 2020; Annual Survey of Public and Independent Schools (ASS), 2019*

3. Health

- Healthcare facilities: *Department of Health, 2020*
- Emergency medical services: *Department of Health, 2020*
- HIV/AIDS: *Department of Health, 2019* Tuberculosis: *Department of Health, 2020*
- Child health: *Department of Health, 2020*
- Maternal health: *Department of Health, 2020*

4. Poverty

- GDP per capita: *Statistics South Africa, 2020*
- Income Inequality (Gini-coefficient): *Quantec Research, 2020*
- Human Development (Human Development Index): *Quantec Research, 2020*

SOURCES

5. Basic services

- Households: Quantec Research, 2020
- Access to housing: Quantec Research, 2020
- Access to water: Quantec Research, 2020
- Access to electricity: Quantec Research, 2020
- Access to sanitation: Quantec Research, 2020
- Access to refuse removal: Quantec Research, 2020
- Free Basic Services: *Statistics South Africa, Non-Financial Census of Municipalities 2019*

6. Safety and security

- Murder: *South African Police Service (SAPS), 2020, own calculations*
- Sexual offences: *South African Police Service (SAPS), 2020, own calculations*
- Drug-related crimes: *South African Police Service (SAPS), 2020, own calculations*
- Driving under the influence: *South African Police Service (SAPS), 2020, own calculations*
- Residential burglaries: *South African Police Service (SAPS), 2020, own calculations*
- Road user fatalities: *Department of Transport and Public Works, 2020*

7. Economy

- Sector Performance: *Quantec Research, 2020*
- Employment growth per sector: *Quantec Research, 2020*
- Trends in labour force skills: *Quantec Research, 2020*
- Unemployment rates: *Quantec Research, 2020*

8. Public infrastructure spend

- Provincial Infrastructure Spend: *Estimates of Provincial Revenue and Expenditure (EPRE), 2020; Overview of Adjusted Provincial and Municipal Infrastructure Spend (OAPMII), 2020*
- Municipal Infrastructure Spend: *Final approved 2020/21 municipal budgets, Budget Schedule A5*