



Western Cape Government
Provincial Treasury

Socio-economic Profile
Cederberg Municipality

2014

Working paper

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Cederberg Municipality

Cederberg Municipality at a glance

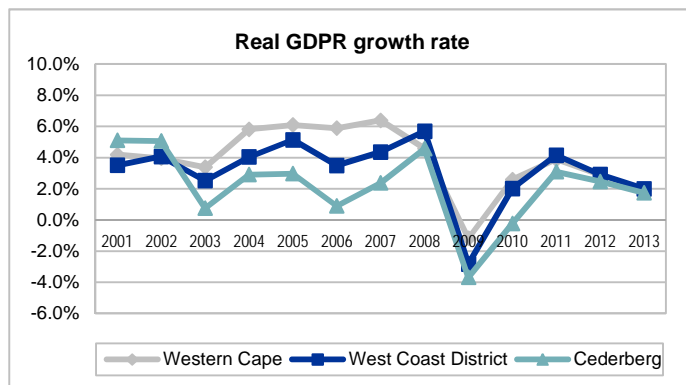
POPULATION

Population size (2013)	50 999
Share of District population (2013)	12.62 per cent
Average annual population growth 2011 - 2017	1.40 per cent

ECONOMY

Regional Gross Domestic Product 2013 (2005 constant prices)
R969 million

Share of provincial economy
0.38 per cent



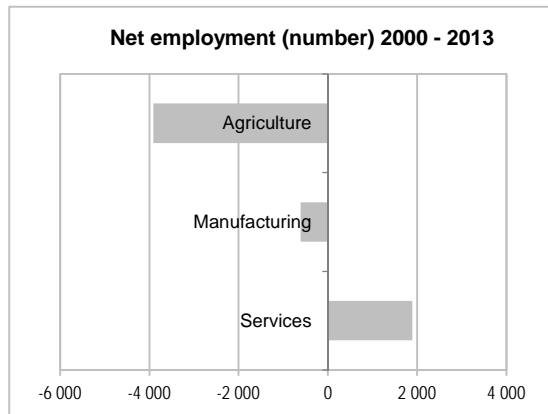
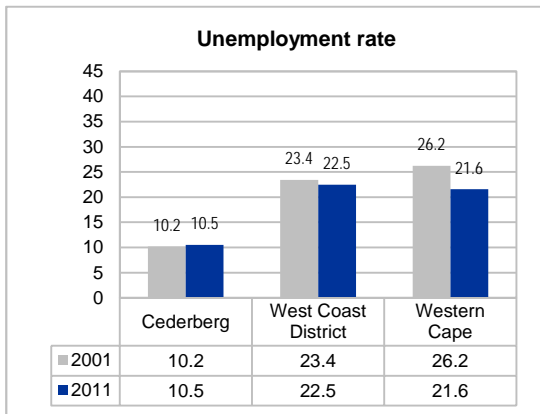
Top 3 contributing sectors (GVA, 2013)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (25.7%)
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (17.3%)
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (15.3%)

Real GDP growth yoy % per sector

Sector	Trend 2000 - 2013	Recovery 2010 - 2013
Agriculture	-1.0	-0.7
Manufacturing	1.0	1.6
Services	4.5	3.1

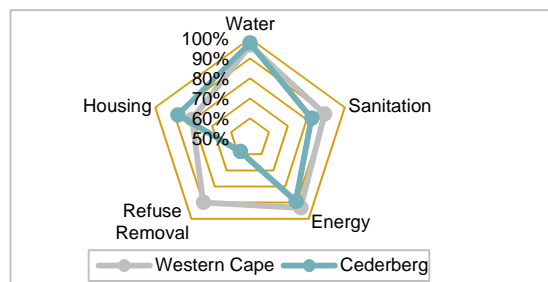
LABOUR MARKET



DEVELOPMENT

Indicator	Cederberg	Western Cape
Literacy rate (2011)	73.2%	87.2%
Poverty rate (2010)	42.7%	22.1%
Human Development Index (2012)	0.64	0.71
Gini coefficient (2012)	0.60	0.60

ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES, 2013



Introduction

Regional profiles provide the Western Cape municipalities with data and information which may assist in planning, budgeting and the prioritisation of municipal services. It is acknowledged that municipalities across the Western Cape have different capacities and therefore will use the information in this publication to suit their own needs.

The areas covered in this profile include information on demographics, education, health, crime, poverty, housing, municipal services, labour force, economy and environmental management. Furthermore, the population projections 2013 - 2017, updated administrative data relating to health, education and South African Police Service Crime Statistics are updates from the Socio-economic Profile (SEP-LG) 2013. These updates complement Chapter 7: Socio-economic analysis and economic performance of the Municipal Economic Review and Outlook (MERO) 2014 which was published in October 2014.

The indicators reflect the socio-economic reality of municipalities. As such valuable insight can be gained as to the developmental challenges faced by communities residing within a specific geographical area.

This profile uses data primarily sourced from Statistics South Africa, administrative data from sector departments, the MERO, Global Insight Regional Explorer and Quantec. The data sourced from sector departments are the most recent that is available. The latest survey data available at municipal level from Statistics South Africa include the 2011 Census; whilst comparisons are also made with the 2001 Census.

The format of the profiles has been adjusted to focus the analysis at regional/district level whilst municipal specific profiles will also be made available separately.

The information contained in this profile therefore highlights information for the Cederberg Municipality in relation to the broader Western Cape Province.



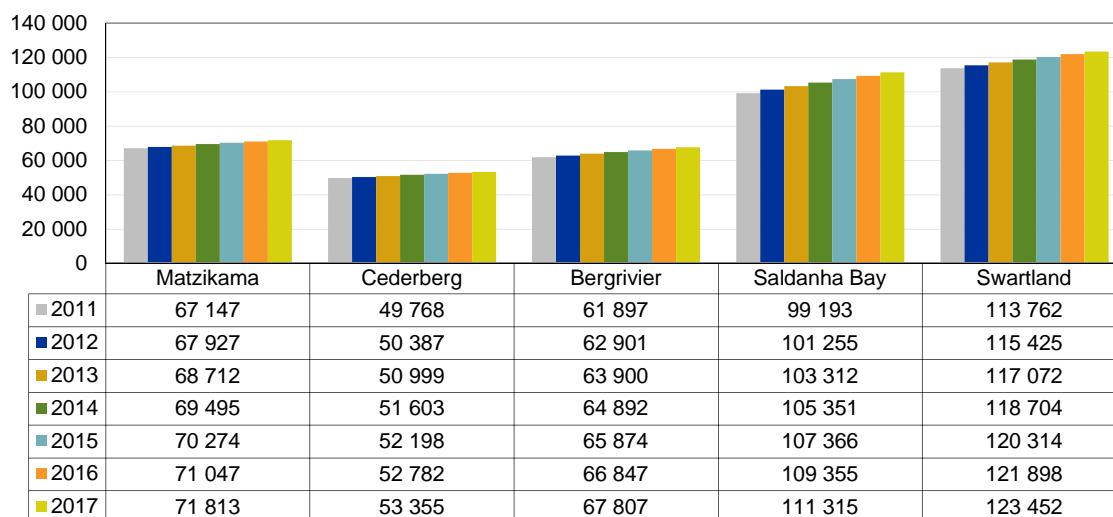
1. Demographics

1.1 Population

As per Census 2011, the Western Cape population composes of 11.25 per cent of the total population of the country with 5.8 million persons, having increased from 4.5 million in 2001. Thus the Western Cape population grew at a rate of 2.6 per cent per annum between 2001 and 2011. This is faster than the national population growth rate of 1.5 per cent and is largely due to immigration to the Western Cape, where individuals believe they can obtain jobs and better standards of living.

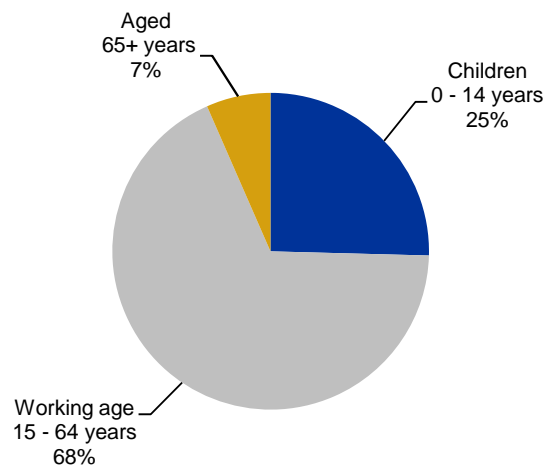
All the municipalities within the West Coast District experienced increases in its total population from 2001 to 2011. The slowest growth was recorded in Cederberg at 26.6 per cent and the fastest population growth was recorded in Saldanha Bay and Swartland municipalities 40.8 to 57.7 per cent respectively over the reporting period.

Figure 1 Cederberg population projections, 2011 - 2017



Source: Western Cape Department of Social Development, 2014

The projections for 2013 are in line with the prevailing trends for the past decade. At Municipal level, Bergrivier (63 900) and Matzikama (68 712) display the largest variances from the 2012 figures. The economically strong municipalities of Saldanha Bay and Swartland display negligible increases for 2013. Moreover, Cederberg displays a marginal increase from 50 387 in 2012 to 50 999 in 2013. Population numbers are projected to increase to 53 355 in 2017 for Cederberg.

Figure 2 Cederberg population age distribution, 2013

Source: Western Cape Department of Social Development, 2014

In relation to the age distribution within the Cederberg Municipality, the Working age segment of the population accounts for 68 per cent while 25 per cent is attributable to the 'Children' category and 7 per cent making up the 'Aged' category. From an economic standpoint, the labour force appeared to be well endowed with a fair sprinkling of youth. The 'Aged' category is small in comparison.

2. Education

The literacy rate¹ in the Western Cape is 87.2 per cent which is higher than the literacy rate in the country as a whole of 80.9 per cent. The West Coast District compares favourably to Cape Winelands (81.7 per cent), Overberg (81.1 per cent) and Eden (82.6 per cent) in terms of overall literacy. Cederberg Municipality has the lowest literacy rate compared to all municipalities in the West Coast District at 73.22.

Table 1 Education indicators in Cederberg, 2011 - 2013

West Coast District	Learner enrolment (Gr 1-12 + LSEN)		Average Learner teacher ratio		Average Dropout rate		% Matric pass rate			% Literacy rate	No. of schools with libraries		No. of no fees schools	
	2013	2014	2012	2014	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2014	2012	2014
Bergvliet	8 027	8 015	26.9	27.5	40.0%	28.9%	89.5	89.1	85.2	76.4	9	9	11	11
Cederberg	7 533	7 455	27.8	27.9	41.6%	28.3%	97.9	90.9	91.6	73.2	8	8	20	18
Matzikama	9 759	10 059	26.2	26.9	40.5%	44.6%	86.9	88.0	92.0	76.4	14	14	24	24
Saldanha Bay	15 045	16 521	26.5	28.5	33.2%	33.0%	92.7	86.4	90.5	86.7	10	10	5	5
Swartland	16 407	16 950	28.0	28.9	32.9%	28.3%	82.7	85.2	85.3	78.0	20	20	20	20

Source: Western Cape Education Department, 2014

¹ The literacy rate is an indication of the levels of education and skill in the economy. It measures the proportion of persons aged 15 years and older with an education qualification of higher than Grade 7.

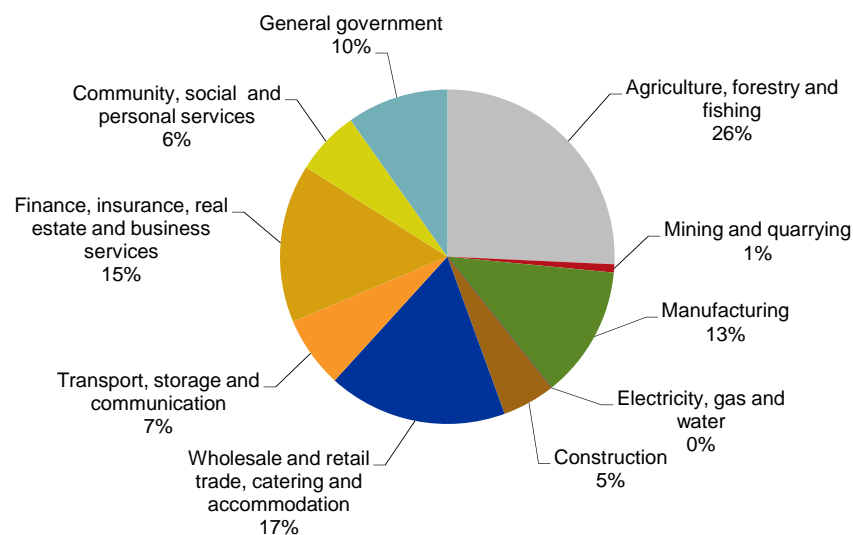
The learner enrolment figures declined marginally from 7 533 learners in 2013 to 7 455 learners in 2014, while the Learner teacher ratio remained relatively unchanged at 27.9 per cent in 2014. A worrisome figure is the average dropout rate of 41.6 per cent in 2012 while the Matric pass rate has improved marginally to 91.6 per cent in 2013 from 90.9 per cent in 2012.

3. Economic performance

The three municipalities of particular concern to overall economic growth within the WCD, i.e. Bergrivier (2.8 per cent per annum), Cederberg (2.2 per cent) and Matzikama (1.5 per cent), have a notable contraction of the Agriculture sector as a key feature. Given the relative importance of the Agriculture sector within the Cederberg municipal economy and its implications for Rural employment, the short-term economic prospects look bleak given its contraction of -1.6 per cent for the assessed period.

While it is difficult to project agricultural growth in view of the climatic influences, the projected provincial-wide growth rate (1.7 per cent per annum, 2012 - 2017), the WCD trend growth rate (-0.4 per cent per annum) and the recession/recovery growth rate (0.6 per cent, 2008 - 2011) informed the assumption of 0.7 per cent real growth per annum. According to the municipal survey response received there is reason to believe that the agricultural performance can improve over a 3 - 5 year time horizon which indicates a bleak short term future for the beleaguered sector, especially for the Cederberg economy.

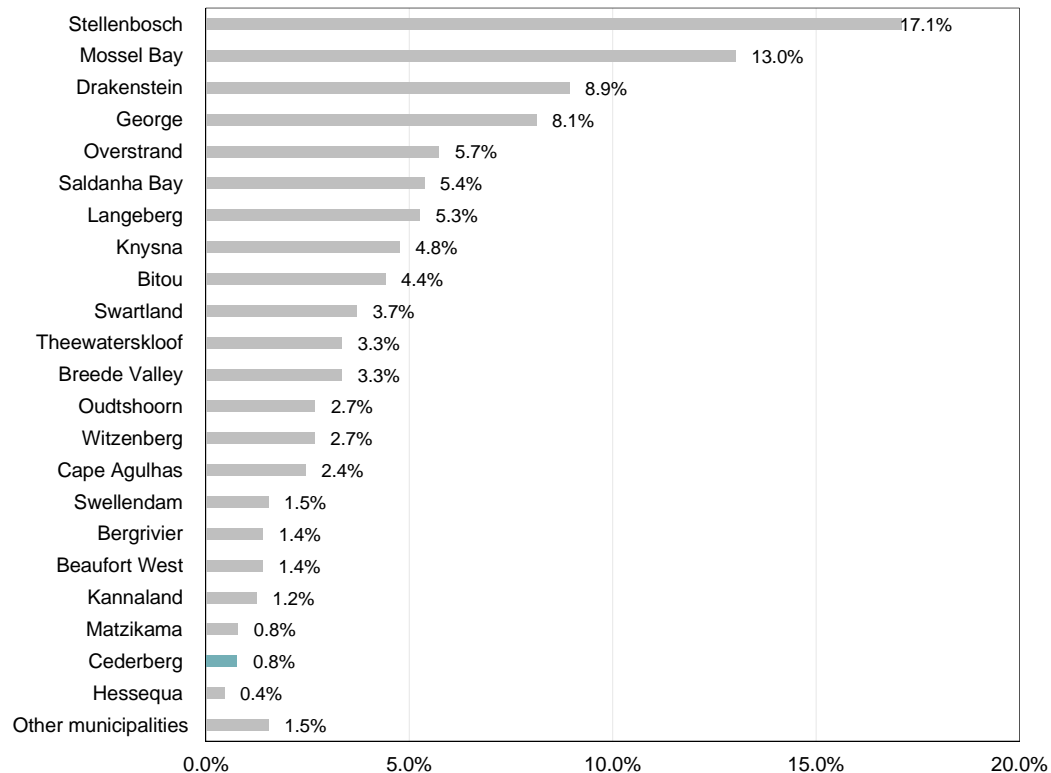
Figure 3 Cederberg sectoral composition: 2011



Source: Quantec Research

The pedestrian growth of the WCD Manufacturing sector is explained to a large extent by the recessionary slump and only partial recoveries in key industries (metals and engineering, non-metal minerals, food and beverages and wood products) and the Saldanha Bay Municipality seems to be at the centre of the impact and - to a lesser extent - the Matzikama and Cederberg (1.5 per cent) Municipalities.

Figure 4 Municipal contribution to real GDP growth and size in the Province, 2000 - 2013



Source: Quantec Research 2014 (MERO 2014)

From Figure 4 above we are able to deduce that growth in the Cederberg Municipality has been dismal which does not bode well for the region's development aims going forward. In relation to growth and size to the Provincial economy, Cederberg recorded a figure of 0.8 per cent for the period 2000 - 2013, which is the third lowest overall.

Table 2 Cederberg municipal sectoral growth, 2000 - 2013

Regional area	Agricultural trend	Manufacturing trend	Services trend
	2000 - 2013	2000 - 2013	2000 - 2013
Matzikama	-0.3	0.6	3.3
Cederberg	-1	1	4.5
Bergrivier	-2.1	4	4.7
Saldanha Bay	3.4	-1.7	6.8
Swartland	0.3	2	5.2
Former West Coast DMA	3.8	21.5	7.6
Total West Coast real GDP sector growth	-0.2	0.8	5.4

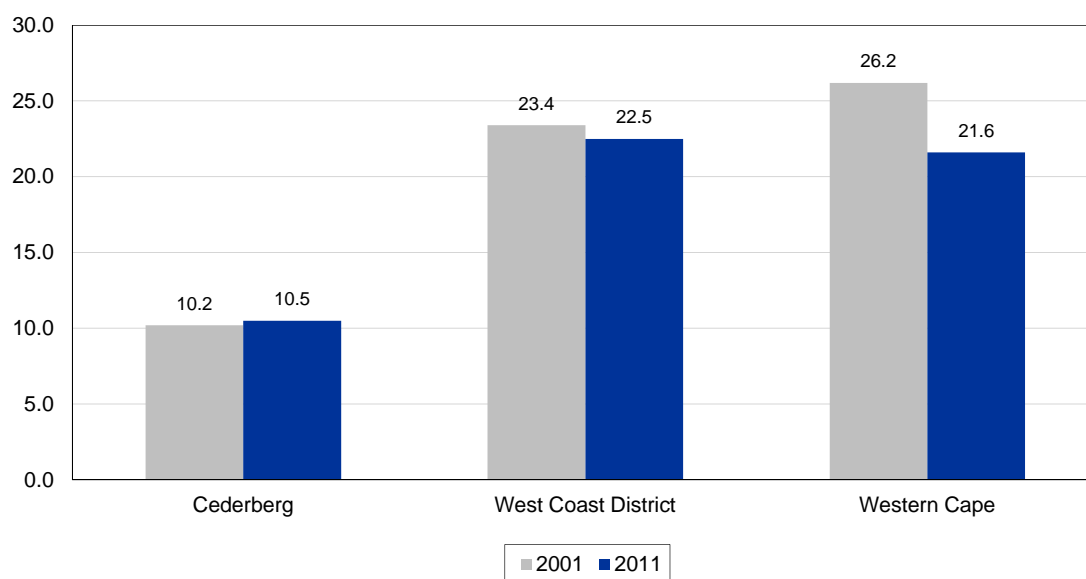
Source: Quantec Research 2014 (MERO 2014)

The sectoral growth for the three dominant sectors across the West Coast (including Cederberg) further indicates the slow growth and regression in some areas which has significant influence on the local economy of Cederberg. Agriculture which is a major contributor to Economic growth and employment alike is contracting, while manufacturing displays marginal growth of 1 per cent. The highly skilled Services sector remains robust at 4.5 per cent.

4. Employment

The Unemployment rate within the West Coast District gives a somewhat disjointed overview in 2011 when compared to the economic performance of the municipalities over the last decade or so. Cederberg Municipality (10.5 per cent) and Matzikama Municipality (14.0 per cent) record moderate unemployment statistics in light of their economic standing within the District. Swartland Municipality at 12.7 per cent is also relatively favourable but the major concern is that of Saldanha Bay at 23.4 per cent albeit with the second largest working age population of 44 829 persons.

Figure 5 Unemployment rates, 2001 - 2011



Source: Statistics South Africa Census 2001 and 2011

According to the MERO 2013 profile, the size of Cederberg's labour force is 20 725 people of which 18 539 is employed and 2 186 unemployed. The unemployment rate was recorded at 10.5 per cent in 2011, the second lowest compare to other municipality within the West Coast region. The Cederberg labour force constitutes 41.6 per cent of the population of the municipal area. The Cederberg labour force furthermore constitutes 12.5 per cent of the West Coast District labour force.

Table 3 Net employment in Cederberg Municipality, 2000 - 2013

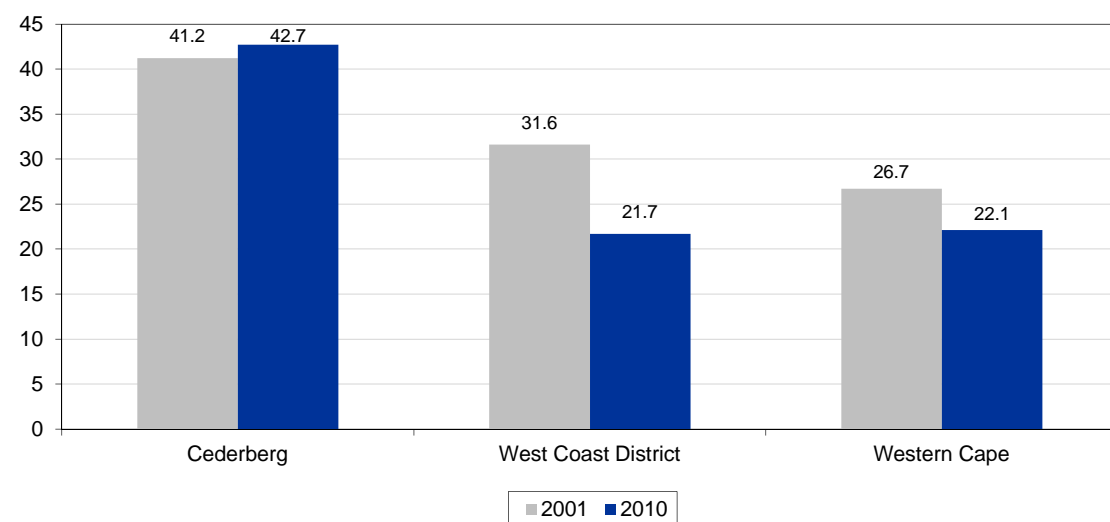
Regional area	Change in net employment (number)		
	Agricultural trend	Manufacturing trend	Services trend
	2000 - 2013	2000 - 2013	2000 - 2013
Matzikama	-3 260	-100	410
Cederberg	-3 910	-610	1 890
Bergrivier	-5 950	-490	2 000
Saldanha Bay	-2 190	-4 860	9 380
Swartland	-4 370	-1 680	2 000
Former West Coast DMA	-100	100	570
Total West Coast	-19 800	-7 600	16 200

Source: Quantec Research 2014 (MERO 2014)

The Agriculture sector's net job losses for Cederberg (2000 - 2013) are consistent with the surrounding municipalities across the West Coast District with a number of 3 910 recorded. Manufacturing recorded 610 net job losses for the assessed period and coupled with Agriculture account for the two largest sectors with associated net job losses.

5. Poverty

The socio-economic index (SEP-LG 2013) gives a better reflection of the Socio-economic status within the West Coast District with Matzikama and Cederberg in need of added resources and assistance for this particular category, as is consistent with most of the SEP-LG 2013 profile. The economic drivers of the region have recorded positive indices with Saldanha Bay and Swartland featuring prominently.

Figure 6 Percentage of households living in poverty, 2001 - 2010

Source: IHS Global Insight, 2010

In relation to Cederberg Municipality's Poverty Rate, a marginal increase from 41.2 per cent in 2001 to 42.7 per cent in 2010 is evident. Of more concern is level of poverty recorded when compared with the 2010 figure of 21.7 per cent for the West Coast District and 22.1 per cent for the Western Cape.

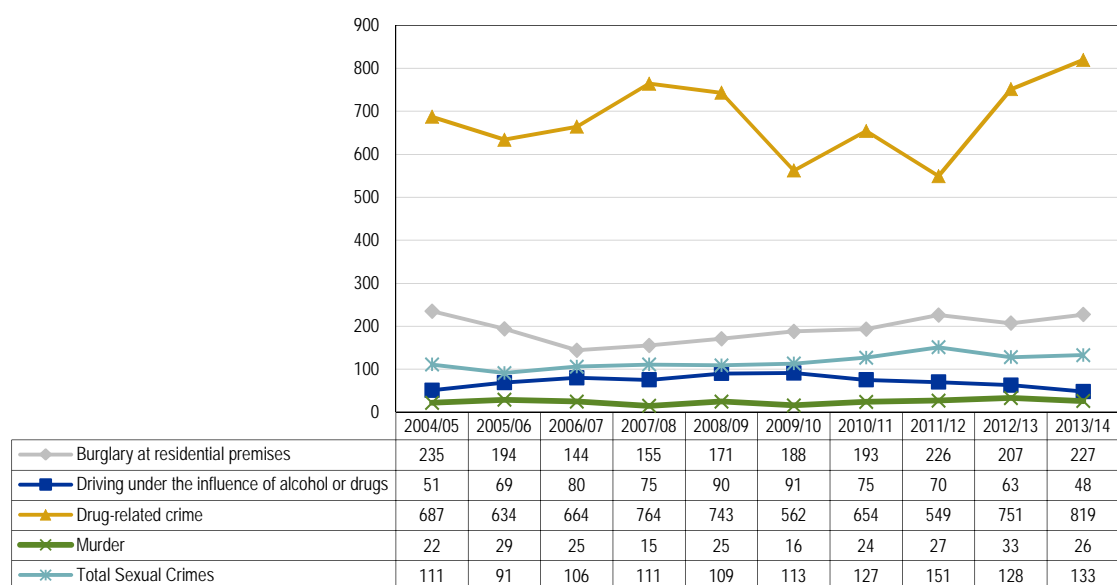
Table 4 Household income across municipalities in the West Coast District, 2011

West Coast District	None income	R1 - R4 800	R4 801 - R9 600	R9 601 - R19 600	R19 601 - R38 200	R38 201 - R76 400	R76 401 - R153 800	R153 801 - R307 600	R307 601 - R614 400	R614 001 - R1 228 800	R1 228 801 - R2 457 600	R2 457 601+
Matzikama	8.2%	1.9%	3.3%	17.6%	24.7%	17.8%	11.8%	8.6%	4.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%
Cederberg	9.5%	1.9%	3.2%	17.8%	25.4%	21.1%	10.6%	6.4%	3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%
Bergrivier	9.3%	1.4%	1.9%	13.5%	22.3%	22.4%	14%	9.1%	4.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%
Saldanha Bay	13.9%	2.4%	4%	10.7%	17.4%	16.7%	15.2%	11.5%	6.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Swartland	10.5%	1.7%	2.6%	13.4%	21.7%	20.1%	13%	9.5%	5.5%	1.5%	0.4%	0.2%

Source: Quantec Research, 2014

Household income within the Cederberg Municipality is concentrated around the R9 601 - R19 600 (17.8 per cent), R19 601 - R38 200 (25.4 per cent), and R38 201 - R76 400 (21.1 per cent) per annum income bands. This is consistent with the West Coast region's surrounding municipalities who are concentrated in similar income groups. However, the number of households varies significantly across municipalities with Saldanha Bay and Swartland leading the way in this area given the size of their dominant economies across the region.

6. Safety and security

Figure 7 Crime in Cederberg Municipality, 2004/05 to 2013/14

Source: South African Police Service, 2014

Drug-related crime is the dominant category for Cederberg currently standing at 819 cases for 2013/14 having risen sharply to 751 cases in 2011/13. Burglaries are placed second with a gradual increase annually to the current figure of 227 cases in 2013/14. Given the rural nature of the economy and the associated socio-economic challenges that typify the Cederberg topography, the surge in drug-related crime is a worrying factor.

7. Access to basic services

The Household Services Hexagon above displays the percentage of households receiving the minimum basic services in Cederberg compared to that of the Western Cape. In 2001 Cederberg outperformed the Western Cape average in terms of water, energy and housing. It performed below par with regard to sanitation and refuse removal.

Table 5 Access to household services, 2013

Regional area	Water		Sanitation		Energy		Refuse removal		Housing	
	2011	2013	2011	2013	2011	2013	2011	2013	2011	2013
West Coast District	98.4%	98.3%	87.4%	87.4%	94.5%	94.4%	76.5%	76.6%	88.5%	88.3%
Matzikama	96.4%	96.4%	70.1%	70.0%	88.8%	88.7%	68.0%	76.6%	89.1%	88.9%
Cederberg	97.8%	97.8%	82.6%	82.5%	89.3%	89.2%	58.2%	58.2%	88.2%	88.0%
Bergrivier	98.4%	98.4%	89.8%	89.8%	94.8%	94.7%	67.1%	58.2%	94.5%	94.5%
Saldanha Bay	99.2%	99.2%	96.2%	96.2%	97.1%	97.1%	96.5%	96.5%	82.1%	81.8%
Swartland	99.0%	99.0%	90.8%	90.7%	97.7%	97.7%	76.1%	76.1%	91.3%	91.2%

Source: Quantec Research, 2014

Much improvement has been shown in the provision of all basic services within Cederberg from 2001 to 2011. Water provision appears to be in line with the District trends at 97.8 per cent in 2013, while Sanitation (82.5 per cent), Energy (89.2 per cent) and Housing (88 per cent) are at acceptable levels but rank marginally lower than surrounding municipalities within the West Coast region. Thus refuse removal appears to be the biggest basic service delivery issue in Cederberg.

The Municipality's biggest strength lies in water and energy provision as levels of access is the highest. Nevertheless, there is still room for improvement in terms of basic service delivery at Cederberg Municipality. This is crucial to improve the quality of life of households in the municipal area.

8. Concluding remarks

The developmental challenges facing the Cederberg Municipality are real and many. As per the above analysis, the following areas require immediate intervention and policy shifts to support the numbers recorded to date:

1. Education - the low literacy rates when compared to District averages.
2. Economic performance - the decline of the Agriculture and Manufacturing sectors.
3. Employment - the dwindling labour force as a whole and the job losses associated with decline in Agriculture.
4. Poverty - The higher than average poverty rate when compared to District averages.
5. Basic Service Delivery - the extremely low figures recorded for Refuse Removal.

Table 6 National Development Plan 2030 targets vs Cederberg current status

Indicator	NDP 2030 Target	Cederberg 2011 Status
Poverty	For zero households to be below the R418 monthly income poverty line.	The poverty rate in 2010 of 42.7 per cent is well above the provincial figure of 22.1 per cent. This remains a burning issue.
Per Capita Income	Per capita income of R110 000.	In 2012/13 the GDP per capita figures was R19 474 which is some way off the R110 000 figure.
Inequality	Gini coefficient of 0.6.	The Gini coefficient of 0.61 appears in line with the NDP target but in truth this is partly skewed given the minimal labour force and thus economically active population vs total population.
Unemployment	6 per cent.	The 2011 figure of 10.5 per cent is minimal on a District scale but still some way off the NDP target.
Education	All children to have at least 2 years of pre-school education. 80 per cent of learners to get 50 per cent for Grades 3, 6 and 9 literacy, mathematics and science. A learner retention ratio of 90 per cent.	Cederberg Municipality has the lowest literate rate compared to all municipalities in the West Coast District at 73.22. The Matric pass rate for 2012 of 90.9 in 2012 is also concerning.
Economic growth	5.4 per cent per annum.	While the economic recovery is commendable and hovering around the 3 per cent level at present, it is still some way off the targeted 5.4 per cent.
Access to basic services	Access to Electricity at 95 per cent. Expansion of the renewable energy sources including a national target of 5 million solar water heaters by 2030. 100 per cent access to clean potable water.	Refuse removal appears to be the biggest basic service delivery issue in Cederberg.

Annexure A

Socio-economic snapshot

Population size		Average annual growth (2000 - 2011)		Unemployment rate		Youth unemployment		GDP (2013)		Growth Potential of Towns Study Infrastructure Index 2013		Average household Income 2011 Stats SA											
Regional area	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011	GDP (R'000)	GDP per capita 2013	Real GDP growth (2000 - 2013)	None income	R1 - R4 800	R1 - R4 800 - R9 600	R9 600 - R19 600	R19 600 - R38 200	R38 200 - R76 400	R76 400 - R153 800	R153 800 - R307 600	R307 600 - R614 000	R614 000 - R1 228 800	R1 228 800 - R2 457 600	R2 457 600 - R4 915 200+
City of Cape Town	2 893 247	3 740 026	2.6%	29.2	23.9	36.8	31.9	185 682	49 647	4.1%	High	13.7%	2.7%	4%	10.6%	16%	14.5%	13%	11.9%	8.7%	3.6%	0.9%	0.5%
West Coast District	282 673	391 766	3.3%	13.2	14.6	17.3	18.2	11 382	28 173	3.3%	Low	8.2%	1.9%	3.3%	17.6%	24.7%	17.8%	11.8%	8.6%	4.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%
Matzikama	50 207	67 147	2.9%	16.5	14.0	22.7	19.3	1 738	25 291	1.4%	Low	9.5%	1.9%	3.2%	17.8%	25.4%	21.1%	10.6%	6.4%	3%	0.8%	0.2%	
Cederberg	39 320	49 768	2.4%	10.2	10.5	13.3	13.8	1 013	19 858	2.2%	Medium	9.3%	1.4%	1.9%	13.5%	22.3%	22.4%	14%	9.1%	4.4%	0.8%	0.4%	
Bergvliet	46 330	61 897	2.9%	7.6	6.8	10.0	9.6	1 505	23 555	2.7%	High	13.9%	2.4%	4%	10.7%	17.4%	16.7%	15.2%	11.5%	6.1%	1.5%	0.4%	
Saldanha Bay	70 439	99 193	3.5%	21.5	23.4	26.8	30.4	3 655	35 382	4.4%	High	10.5%	1.7%	2.6%	13.4%	21.7%	20.1%	13%	9.5%	5.5%	1.5%	0.4%	
Swartland	72 118	113 762	4.7%	10.2	12.7	13.6	17.9	3 314	29 307	3.5%	High												
Cape Winelands District	629 490	787 490	2.3%	17.0	14.2	22.2	17.1	30 160	37 252	3.9%	Low	6.4%	1.9%	4%	18.5%	25.8%	20.9%	10.4%	6.8%	3.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%
Witzenberg	83 570	115 946	3.3%	13.6	7.6	17.3	9.9	2 616	21 787	3.0%	Medium	13%	1.7%	3.1%	10.7%	17.2%	18.4%	13.9%	11%	7.4%	2.5%	0.7%	0.4%
Drakenstein	194 416	251 262	2.8%	22.8	17.6	29.5	24.6	9 405	36 535	2.9%	High	20.6%	2.1%	3.5%	10.2%	16.5%	15.5%	11.5%	8.5%	6.6%	3.3%	1%	0.7%
Stellenbosch	117 715	155 733	2.6%	16.9	15.2	23.1	21.5	10 117		5.1%	Medium	12%	1.7%	2.9%	14.9%	22.2%	19%	12.6%	8.5%	4.7%	1%	0.3%	0.2%
Breda Valley	146 034	166 825	1.3%	19.7	14.4	25.0	14.4	4 419	25 923	2.3%	Medium	9.7%	2.3%	4.4%	15.5%	24.9%	20%	11%	7.3%	3.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%
Langeberg	81 274	97 724	1.9%	12.2	11.3	16.0	15.1	3 446	34 592	4.6%	Medium												
Overberg District	203 520	258 176	2.4%	17.5	17.0	22.4	21.4	8 083	30 403	5.2%	Medium	11.8%	1.8%	3.4%	17.7%	22.9%	19.1%	11.4%	7%	3.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%
Theewaterskloof	93 276	108 790	1.6%	18.6	14.9	18.6	19.8	2 873	25 692	3.6%	High	16.4%	2.9%	4.1%	12%	17.4%	15.6%	13.7%	10.3%	5.2%	1.7%	0.4%	0.3%
Overstrand	55 735	80 432	3.7%	22.0	23.3	29.3	31.1	2 766	33 082	6.3%	High	9.6%	1.3%	2.5%	12.7%	22.8%	19.9%	14.2%	10.6%	4.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Cape Agulhas	26 183	33 038	2.4%	13.6	13.8	19.5	19.5	1 400	41 536	5.3%	High	7.9%	1.3%	3.1%	14.3%	25.3%	20.5%	13.4%	8.2%	4.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%
Swellendam	28 077	35 916	2.5%	15.7	11.4	22.1	15.0	1 021	27 785	4.6%	Medium												
Eden District	454 919	574 265	2.4%	23.4	22.5	31.2	29.3	20 362	34 655	5.2%	Low	8%	2.4%	4.7%	20.1%	28.1%	18.6%	9.3%	5.8%	2.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Kannaland	23 975	24 767	0.3%	13.9	17.3	19.6	22.7	716	28 703	5.1%	High	7.9%	1.7%	3%	14.1%	22.5%	22.5%	14.3%	9%	3.6%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%
Hessesqua	44 108	52 642	1.8%	14.0	14.1	19.8	18.5	1 057	19 749	1.3%	High	17.4%	2.8%	4.1%	12.5%	16%	15.4%	13.2%	10.5%	5.5%	1.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Mossel Bay	71 498	89 430	2.3%	24.7	22.9	32.5	29.9	5 651	61 186	7.5%	High	12.1%	2.6%	4.4%	13.2%	19.4%	17.3%	12.7%	9.8%	6%	1.7%	0.5%	0.3%
George	135 402	193 672	3.6%	27.8	20.7	34.5	27.6	6 149	30 889	4.0%	High	9%	2.3%	4.5%	16.3%	23.7%	18.9%	11.5%	8.4%	4.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.2%
Oudtshoorn	84 691	95 933	1.3%	33.7	25.3	43.4	35.9	2 297	23 940	3.5%	Medium	18.1%	4.4%	5.5%	16.4%	19.7%	13.8%	9%	6.7%	4%	1.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Bloubaai	29 180	49 162	5.4%	26.3	30.1	33.4	37.9	1 662	32 411	7.7%	Low	16.4%	3.3%	4.3%	13.8%	18.8%	15%	11.1%	8.8%	5.6%	1.9%	0.6%	0.4%
Knysna	51 475	68 659	2.9%	28.3	24.8	35.1	32.3	2 507	35 593	5.6%	Medium												
Central Karoo District	60 482	71 011	1.6%	33.2	22.7	43.7	27.3	1 586	21 917	4.0%	Low	5.3%	2%	2.9%	20.9%	25.4%	21.8%	11%	6.6%	2.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0%
Langsburg	6 679	8 289	2.2%	26.3	17.9	37.0	22.0	145	17 364	2.3%	Low	6.3%	3.3%	6.1%	19.6%	26.7%	17.1%	9.4%	6.5%	3.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Prince Albert	10 518	13 136	2.2%	35.0	19.4	44.5	25.4	225	16 786	4.0%	Medium	9.5%	3.3%	5.8%	21.7%	23.8%	15.3%	9.5%	6.9%	3.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%
Beaufort West	37 110	49 566	2.9%	38.2	25.5	49.7	34.5	1 087	21 485	3.8%	Medium												

Regional area	Literacy rate		Poverty rate		Human Development Index		Gini coefficient		ART patient load			Population <1 year fully immunised		
	2001	2011	2001	2010	2001	2011	2012	2011	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
City of Cape Town	85.0%	90.5%	23.9%	19.7%	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.59	85 791	99 233	116 421	87.5%	89.5%	76.6%
West Coast District	71.0%	79.1%	32.0%	30.4%	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.59	3 547	4 561	5 553	97.1%	96.3%	96.7%
Matzikama	69.0%	76.4%	35.3%	31.7%	0.62	0.67	0.67	0.60	462	569	812	103.2%	105.4%	90.2%
Cederberg	66.0%	73.2%	41.2%	42.7%	0.59	0.64	0.65	0.61	666	880	1 063	91.0%	93.5%	101.1%
Bergvliet	70.0%	76.4%	34.2%	33.8%	0.61	0.66	0.66	0.59	343	466	601	93.1%	97.9%	93.7%
Saldanha Bay	79.0%	86.7%	22.3%	23.9%	0.67	0.71	0.71	0.55	1 127	1 435	1 779	85.1%	88.4%	95.4%
Swartland	69.0%	78.0%	32.8%	26.8%	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.59	929	1 211	1 298	118.2%	104.2%	102.9%
Cape Winelands District	72.0%	81.7%	30.9%	25.7%	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.58	11 830	14 170	17 463	90.0%	91.8%	100.2%
Witzenberg	65.0%	75.5%	29.8%	27.4%	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.59	1 678	2 008	2 786	73.2%	79.1%	66.7%
Drakenstein	77.0%	84.8%	27.2%	20.7%	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.57	4 103	4 627	5 276	99.8%	170.9%	105.5%
Stellenbosch	80.0%	84.9%	34.6%	25.8%	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.61	2 360	2 940	3 574	95.0%	94.0%	93.3%
Brede Valley	71.0%	82.1%	31.5%	27.0%	0.62	0.68	0.68	0.58	2 697	3 358	4 248	137.5%	100.6%	109.3%
Langeberg	62.0%	75.3%	34.1%	32.0%	0.58	0.66	0.66	0.57	992	1 237	1 579	49.7%	40.8%	63.4%
Overberg District	73.0%	81.1%	31.0%	29.6%	0.63	0.69	0.69	0.58	4 253	4 907	6 182	74.4%	75.8%	81.6%
Theewaterskloof	68.0%	78.4%	35.3%	35.0%	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.58	1 802	2 150	2 757	72.9%	82.7%	79.9%
Overstrand	81.0%	87.5%	25.6%	25.5%	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.58	1 614	2 034	2 506	75.5%	78.5%	80.3%
Cape Agulhas	76.0%	81.1%	25.1%	19.1%	0.67	0.70	0.70	0.56	228	299	372	76.8%	77.5%	85.3%
Swellendam	65.0%	74.2%	33.6%	30.7%	0.61	0.67	0.68	0.58	582	424	547	74.9%	74.4%	78.2%
Eden District	74.0%	82.6%	31.6%	21.7%	0.64	0.71	0.71	0.57	9 397	10 402	12 788	88.6%	102.8%	86.3%
Kannaland	60.0%	72.5%	43.8%	29.9%	0.56	0.66	0.65	0.57	32	100	273	70.1%	68.4%	74.3%
Hessesqua	70.0%	78.5%	28.9%	16.0%	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.54	235	364	482	85.4%	85.1%	86.4%
Mossel Bay	79.0%	85.7%	27.3%	12.4%	0.68	0.75	0.74	0.55	1 758	2 117	2 490	85.7%	88.9%	77.0%
George	76.0%	83.4%	26.2%	20.4%	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.56	3 377	3 886	4 534	89.2%	91.9%	87.6%
Oudtshoorn	71.0%	79.4%	43.8%	34.1%	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.57	867	740	1 109	86.6%	79.5%	90.3%
Blou	76.0%	85.8%	33.5%	27.2%	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.63	1 383	1 578	1 640	84.7%	85.5%	78.5%
Knysna	78.0%	85.1%	24.2%	15.0%	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.57	1 729	1 617	2 260	111.0%	116.4%	102.5%
Central Karoo District	63.0%	73.4%	38.7%	32.5%	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.57	715	949	1 174	80.3%	77.0%	79.2%
Laingsburg	58.0%	70.0%	37.6%	36.1%	0.56	0.65	0.64	0.58	62	78	119	94.7%	75.0%	89.4%
Prince Albert	59.0%	69.9%	44.1%	43.3%	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.57	61	131	151	53.0%	94.1%	82.4%
Beaufort West	68.0%	74.9%	37.5%	29.1%	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.56	592	740	904	89.0%	77.0%	77.2%

Annexure B

Access to basic services in municipalities across the Western Cape

Regional area	Percentage of Household with Minimal Service Level - Census 2001 - 2011									
	Water 2001	Water 2011	Sanitation 2001	Sanitation 2011	Energy 2001	Energy 2011	Refuse 2001	Refuse 2011	Housing 2001	Housing 2011
City of Cape Town	98.7%	99.3%	87.3%	91.1%	88.8%	94.2%	93.0%	94.0%	83.0%	89.5%
West Coast District	98.0%	99.2%	85.8%	92.0%	81.4%	94.8%	68.0%	76.0%	93.0%	93.0%
Matzikama	92.0%	96.0%	77.9%	83.6%	97.8%	98.7%	59.0%	68.0%	89.9%	88.4%
Cederberg	96.0%	98.0%	82.7%	89.1%	98.4%	96.4%	50.0%	58.0%	93.3%	87.1%
Bergivier	94.0%	99.0%	88.4%	92.7%	98.8%	98.8%	57.0%	67.0%	93.4%	93.4%
Saldanha Bay	95.0%	99.0%	96.3%	97.1%	95.0%	99.3%	94.0%	97.0%	84.5%	81.7%
Swartland	93.0%	99.0%	85.7%	93.0%	96.8%	99.5%	70.0%	76.0%	93.4%	90.9%
Cape Winelands District	98.0%	99.2%	86.5%	93.2%	88.5%	93.2%	70.0%	80.0%	82.7%	91.2%
Witzenberg	94.9%	98.6%	86.3%	94.5%	95.7%	97.5%	58.0%	71.0%	89.0%	86.2%
Drakenstein	92.0%	99.0%	91.1%	95.1%	92.0%	97.3%	76.0%	86.0%	82.0%	85.0%
Stellenbosch	90.3%	94.9%	90.7%	94.0%	95.9%	95.3%	80.0%	97.0%	81.4%	75.1%
Breede Valley	93.4%	96.5%	87.6%	91.2%	95.1%	92.5%	66.0%	76.0%	87.2%	77.9%
Langeberg	92.8%	96.5%	83.5%	93.3%	97.7%	98.5%	62.0%	73.0%	92.9%	90.7%
Overberg District	98.8%	99.2%	84.7%	92.0%	83.9%	91.5%	77.0%	83.0%	87.9%	91.3%
Theewaterskloof	90.0%	96.9%	80.2%	87.4%	90.6%	92.8%	70.0%	79.0%	77.8%	80.3%
Overstrand	95.1%	98.6%	89.5%	96.5%	92.8%	94.8%	88.0%	92.0%	83.6%	80.1%
Cape Agulhas	97.3%	97.4%	86.9%	91.9%	99.1%	99.1%	79.0%	80.0%	91.3%	85.2%
Swellendam	93.2%	96.2%	83.2%	90.6%	99.0%	99.1%	71.0%	74.0%	88.4%	88.3%
Eden District	95.7%	97.8%	80.7%	87.1%	85.6%	91.4%	81.0%	86.0%	77.9%	91.1%
Kannaland	92.0%	94.0%	64.0%	78.0%	93.3%	98.1%	58.0%	66.0%	96.9%	96.3%
Hessequa	96.0%	98.0%	83.0%	92.0%	88.9%	98.4%	71.0%	79.0%	93.2%	93.8%
Mossel Bay	96.0%	96.0%	91.0%	93.0%	87.3%	97.0%	89.0%	93.0%	85.5%	85.9%
George	92.0%	96.0%	84.0%	89.0%	87.3%	94.1%	85.0%	88.0%	80.9%	83.9%
Oudtshoorn	93.0%	95.0%	82.0%	82.0%	87.6%	96.9%	81.0%	78.0%	87.0%	88.5%
Bitou	90.0%	93.0%	81.0%	84.0%	86.9%	90.6%	85.0%	88.0%	79.8%	72.2%
Knysna	84.0%	94.0%	83.0%	83.0%	81.0%	88.3%	85.0%	93.0%	68.6%	73.8%
Central Karoo District	98.9%	99.4%	85.5%	90.0%	83.9%	89.7%	77.7%	78.7%	96.9%	96.7%
Laingsburg	98.2%	99.4%	74.4%	83.3%	73.4%	83.3%	63.1%	59.5%	96.6%	96.6%
Prince Albert	98.0%	99.3%	79.0%	84.5%	80.0%	90.1%	71.6%	73.4%	94.2%	93.9%
Beaufort West	99.0%	99.4%	90.0%	92.8%	87.2%	93.4%	85.4%	83.7%	95.8%	97.9%
Western Cape	85.2%	88.4%	86.5%	90.5%	78.8%	86.9%	88.8%	91.1%	81.3%	80.4%
South Africa	61%	73.4%	53.8%	62.6%	51.4%	73.9%	57.0%	63.6%	68.5%	77.6%

Annexure C

Crime in municipalities across the West Coast District

Regional area	Crime per category												
	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14			
Bergvliet													
Burglary at residential premises	146	138	153	141	145	177	153	211	259	205			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	70	94	112	116	73	73	91	70	52	66			
Drug-related crime	954	760	854	728	803	729	853	949	1 077	1 073			
Murder	19	11	12	15	19	18	12	10	7	11			
Total Sexual Crimes	60	72	79	106	98	87	85	85	89	81			
Cederberg													
Burglary at residential premises	235	194	144	155	171	188	193	226	207	227			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	51	69	80	75	90	91	75	70	63	48			
Drug-related crime	687	634	664	764	743	562	654	549	751	819			
Murder	22	29	25	15	25	16	24	27	33	26			
Total Sexual Crimes	111	91	106	111	109	113	127	151	128	133			
Matzikama													
Burglary at residential premises	328	180	177	188	278	284	238	276	324	350			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	84	84	86	113	89	104	152	98	77	101			
Drug-related crime	613	494	555	600	395	550	696	534	540	649			
Murder	25	40	31	36	25	30	28	26	26	32			
Total Sexual Crimes	133	104	140	137	113	160	139	156	156	172			
Saldanha													
Burglary at residential premises	834	678	861	913	1 033	792	787	1 018	1 225	955			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	241	215	256	264	195	262	194	161	148	137			
Drug-related crime	613	593	821	884	1 030	1 138	1 071	1 006	1 013	828			
Murder	45	59	41	34	33	35	33	21	29	25			
Total Sexual Crimes	145	119	116	98	112	154	132	134	147	123			
Swartland													
Burglary at residential premises	558	484	459	483	510	546	495	504	592	675			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	103	146	169	150	154	156	265	227	139	142			
Drug-related crime	592	519	629	711	803	1 052	1 145	1 405	1 509	1 878			
Murder	47	44	50	38	21	28	20	30	33	20			
Total Sexual Crimes	194	209	169	178	151	174	199	179	205	191			
West Coast District													
Burglary at residential premises	2 101	1 674	1 794	1 880	2 137	1 987	1 866	2 235	2 607	2 412			
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	549	608	703	718	601	666	777	626	479	494			
Drug-related crime	3 459	3 000	3 523	3 687	3 774	4 031	4 419	4 443	4 890	5 247			
Murder	158	183	159	138	123	127	117	114	128	114			
Total Sexual Crimes	643	595	610	630	583	688	682	705	725	700			