

# Imvelaphi

Imbalu yobuKrestu eMzantsi Afrika yaqala ngowe-1488 ngokufika kukaBartolomeu Dias kunye neenqanawa zakhe ezimbini eMossel Bay.

UKumkani uJoão (John) II wasePortugal, eqhutywa umxhelo nguyisekazi, iNkosana uMqhube wenqanawa, wayekhangela indlela yolwandle eyayiza kumsa kwelaselIndiya ngokugqitha emazantsi eAfrika..

Ngowe-1482 wathumela uDiogo Cão neenqanawa ezimbini ukuba zihlole unxweme lwentshona yeAfrika. U Cão, ngezo hambo zakhe zimbini wamvulela indlela uBartolomeu Dias, nowemka eLisbon kweyeThupha ngowe-1487 neenqanawa ezimbini inye inobunzima obungangekhulu leetoni kunye nenye inqanawa eyayinomhlaba omkhulu wokugcina izinto.

KweyoMnga 1487 uDias wangena enqanaweni yakhe wathatha unxweme lwentshona yeAfrika de waya kutsho kwitheku elisemazantsi elathi kamva labizwa ngokuba yiBaia dos Tigres. Wagqitha iCape Cross eyindawo lowo wayemandulele uDiogo Cão, wamisa kuyo umnqamlezo njengebhakana (ipadrão) wagudla unxweme wabheka emazantsi. Akube eggithe umlomo womlambo iGqili (Orange River), uDias, ediniwe kukuba wayejongene nemimoya eyayibhudlela ngasemzantsi-ntshona, wagqiba ekubeni abheke ngasemzantsi-ntshona, angajongisi elunxwemeni.

Waqhuba wabheka ngasempuma walijikeleza lonke elaseAfrika engaqondanga phofu. Wajika wabhekisa umbombo emantla, nglo hlubo watsho waphinda wawubona umhlaba eRio dos Vaqueiros, owaziwa ngokuba yiGourits River.

Kangangendlela awayelekuza, ephakame ngayo amaza, kwabanzima ukuba aphose iankile apho, kodwa ngomhla wesithathu (3) kweyoMdumba 1488, umhla womnyhadala weSaint Blaise, wade wakwazi kwithekwna awalithiya igama lokuba yiAquadade São Bras (umthombo wamanzi kaSaint Blaise) ngenxa yamanzi yaloo mthombo umanzi apholileyo wawufumanayo apho. Le ndawo yathi kamva

yabizwa ngokuba yiMosselbaai ke ngamaDatshi. Iminyaka eminini emva koku amPhuthukezi anyathela eSão Bras eze kugalela amanzi lawo apholileyo kunye nenyama.

Embndini wenkulungwane ye-17 inkampani yamaDatshi iDutch East India Company yaggiba ekubeni ivule isikhululo eKapa, ukanti ke kwaba yiminyaka elikhulu yonke phambi kokuba kuhlaliwe ngokusesikweni eMossel Bay.

## 1. Uvimba Wengqolowa

Uvimba wakhiwa ngowe-1786 usakhiwa yiDutch East India Company emva kokuqalisa korhwebo lombona noboya. Ngowe-1949/50 kwakhiwa uvimba omkhulu yiSuid-Westelike Landbou Ko-öp Bpk yaza yachithwa le ndawo kwakusilelwu kuyo eyayibizwa ngokuba yigranari. Ukuchithwa kovimba ngowe-1986 kwafunyaniswa ukuba ngaphantsi siseko isiseko segranari leya yayakhiwe ngowe-1786 - laa vimba wokuqala - kwaza kwakhiwa isakhiwo esingumfuziselwayo. Esi sakhiwo ngoku sisetyenziswa njengendawo yokwamkela iindwendweeze kubuka iziko eli lolondolozo lwembali.

## 2. Iziko Lolondolozo Lwembali Yezinto Ezisetyenziswa Elwandle

Esi sakhiwo sakhiwa ngowe-1901 sisakhelwa ukuba sibe ngumzi-mveliso wokusila nowamaplanga. Ngowe-1987 sajikwa salungiselelwu ukuba sisebenze njengezikoi eliodwa lolondolozo lwembali yezaselwandle. Ukhona umfanekiso omkhulu wesikhishana sikaDias kunye nazo zonke ezinye izinto zembali yezinto zaselwandle ezazifunyenwe ngabaphandi bokuqala bamaPhuthukezi, amaDatshi namaNgesi

## 3. Isitiya Sezityalo Ezifundisa Ngenkubeko Yengingqi Kunye Nomzila Owenzelwe Abangaboniyo

Zizityalo ezi ezizikhulelayo phaya kummandla waseMossel Bay kwaye zazifudula zisetyenziswa ngamaKhoi, amaSan, abeBala, amaXhosa kunye nabo babesuka eYurophu njengamayeza, zimbi zikukutya kubo kanti babekwazilungiselela phakathi kwazo iindawo zokuhlala kunye nemilingo neenkolelo zabo. IUmzila weBraille wenza ukuba kube lula ukuba abantu abangabniyo bakwazi ukufunda, ukuziphatha nokuva ivumba lezi zityalo notyani luncamisayo.

## 4. Umthi Weposi Kunye 5. Nomnqamlezo

Ngowe-1500 uPedro de Ataide, umlawuli wenye yeenqanawa zikaCabral, ekubuyenki kwakhe kwelasempuma, washiya ileta esihlangwini okanye embizeni yentsimbi phantsi okanye



Uvimba Wengqolowa



Iziko Lolondolozo Lwembali Yezinto Ezisetyenziswa Elwandle

Ukuba ufuna iinkukacha eziphangaleleyo, qhagamshelana naba:

ISebe leMicimbi yeNkcubeko neMidlalo  
ICandelo laMaziko oLondolozo IweMbali, iLifa leMveli naMagama eeNdawo  
Umnxeba: 021 483 5959 okanye  
I-imeyili: Ceoheritage@westerncape.gov.za

[www.westerncape.gov.za](http://www.westerncape.gov.za)

Idume ngoMthi wePosi oneminyaka engama-500  
Umfuziselo omkhulu weDias Caravel  
Shell Museum & Aquarium  
Iziko loLondolozo IweMbali yeNkcubeko  
Ethno botanical Garden  
Iziko livula unyaka wonke, livale kuphela ngeKrisimesi nangePasika.

## liyure Zokusebenza:

ngoMvulo - ngoLwesihlanu 09:00 - 16:45  
Ngeempelaveki nangeeholide 09:00 - 15:45  
Inombolo yomnxeba: +27 (0)44 691 1067  
Ifeksi: +27 (0)44 691 1915  
I-imeyili: info@diasmuseum.co.za

[www.diasmuseum.co.za](http://www.diasmuseum.co.za)



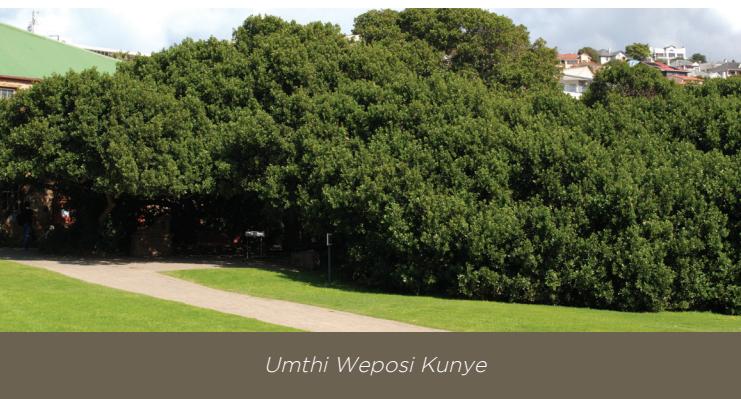
URhulumente  
weNtshona Koloni  
ImiCimbi yeNkcubeko  
nezemidlalo



*Isitiya Sezityalo Ezifundisa Ngenkcubeko Yengingqi Kunye Nomzila  
Owenzelwe Abangaboniyo*



*Isitiya Sezityalo Ezifundisa Ngenkcubeko Yengingqi Kunye Nomzila  
Owenzelwe Abangaboniyo*



*Umthi Weposi Kunye*



*Imunrohoek*

ecaleni komthi omkhulu. Ngowe-1501 le leta yabhaqwa ngu João da Nova, uMlawuli weThird East India Fleet "eyayisend-leleni" ebheka elndiya. Yafumaneka ngolu hlobo ke iposofisi yokuqala eMzantsi Afrika. Lo mthi mkhulu ungumqwashu (Milk wood/ Sideroxylon interme) watsho wabhengezwa ngokuba liliifa lemveli kwaye waziwa ngokuba nguMthi oy-iposi. Yonke iposi efakwa kwesi sihlanguibekwa isitampu salo mthi wokoposa.

UDa Nova wabulela kakhulu ngokuba uAtaide emazise ngeth-uba ukuba wakhe isitora esincinci sehermitage esisetyenizisel-wa unqulo. Sisakhwi sokuqala sokuqala ekwakunqulelw-a kuso eMzantsi Afrika. Umnqamlezo womthi umi aphi kuc-ingewa ukuba yiChapel of hermitage yayakhiwe khona.

#### **6. Iziko Lolondolozo Lwembali Yoonokrwece**

Esi sakhiwo samiswa ngo-1902 ecaleni koMthi wePosi, ku-sandiswa indawo ekwakusilwa kuyo i-Old Mill. Sisekwimeko entle kwaye nemigangatho yaso yeplanga eyomeleleyo isen-sahluke kwezinye ngoba sinento eyodwa. Iziko eli lolondolozo Iwembali linemiboniso yamaqokobhe (iisheli) kunye nezil-wanyana eziphilayo ekwii-akhwariyam. Kukwakho nembali ex-honyiwego yezilwanyana ezingenamathambo ezinamaqoko-bhe. Izilwanyana eziphilayo zibonisiwe zikwiindawo eziphila nezihlala kuzo ekwariyam.

#### **7. Umthombo**

Umthombo wamanzi amyoli wawubizwa ngokuba yi"Aqua-da de São Bras" (watering place of Saint Blaise) nguDias. Nanamhla oku asaphuma amanzi kweli litye ankcenkceze aye kungena edamini elincinci elathiywa ngokuba yiGaspar Cor-reangowe-1512.

#### **8. Imunrohoek**

Eli qela lezindlu eMunro's Bay lakkhiwa nguAlexander Munro malunga nonyaka ka-1830 kwaye zaziwa njengezinye izindlu ezizezona zindla eMossel Bay.

#### **9. Amangcwaba Amasilamsi (Malay)**

Kukholelwa ukuba elinye lala mangcwaba lelenye yeendwalu-tho zaMasilamsi owatshona elwandle waza wangcwatyelwa apha ngenkulungwane ye-19. Amangcwaba la ajonge eMecca.

#### **10. Ipadrão**

UVasco Da Gama wayakha ngonyaka ka-1497 ipadrão kule ndawo (umnqamlezo welitye). Ingumfuziselo waloo mn-qamlezo ke kwaye yanikelwa ngurhulumente wasePortugal ngonyaka ka-1968.

#### **11. Isitiya Sendalo**

Intlamblo nonxweme olwayame kweli ziko lolondolozo Iwembali namhlanje ibizwa ngokuba yiMunro's Bay. Lo mmandla usisitiya sendalo ekulapho kulondolozwe izityalo notyani oluyimveli yaseMossel Bay neendawo eziyingqongileyo. UMqwashu kunye nomnquma yeyona mithi iqhelekileyo apha. Le ndawo ipholileyenoxolo uthi wakufika kuyo utsho uwubone kakuhle umfanekiso weMossel bay le kunye nale ndawo wazimisa kuyo iintente uDias kwiminyaka engama-500 eyadlulayo.



**IKhompleksi yeZiko IoLondolozo  
IweMbali iBartolomeuu Dias**

Apho kuhlangana khona iinkcubeko ezahlukeneoyo!